



**WESTERN MUTUAL
INSURANCE COMPANY**

**GROUP HEALTH INSURANCE PLAN
CERTIFICATE BOOKLET**

MONTANA

Western Mutual Insurance Company

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Schedule of Benefits

A. **COMPREHENSIVE MAJOR MEDICAL EXPENSE PLAN:** The following services and treatments are covered at the benefit levels set forth below subject to the terms, limitations, and exclusions of the policy.

1. **Individual Annual Deductible and Annual Out-of-Pocket Benefits:**

(a) **Annual Deductible (Per Person):**

150 Plan:	\$150
300 Plan:	\$300
500 Plan:	\$500
1000 Plan:	\$1000

- (1) Except as specifically set forth in this Schedule of Benefits or the Policy, the Insured and each covered Dependent must satisfy the individual Annual Deductible before any benefits under this Policy are paid.
- (2) The Individual Annual Deductible amount applies separately to the Insured and each covered Dependent. The individual deductible will be waived for any family member during any Calendar Year in which the Family Deductible amount as set forth in this Schedule of Benefits has been satisfied.

(b) **Individual Annual Maximum Out-of-Pocket Payout:**

150 Plan:	\$1,000
300 Plan:	\$1,200
500 Plan:	\$1,500
1000 Plan:	\$2,000

- (1) Except as set forth in this Schedule of Benefits or in the Policy, eligible charges will be paid at **100%** by the Company during any Calendar Year in which the applicable out-of-pocket amounts have been satisfied.

Only Deductible and co-insurance amounts (except co-insurance amounts paid towards prescription drugs and amounts paid for any benefits which are not eligible to be paid at 100%) that are paid by the insured person during the Calendar Year will be applied toward the satisfaction of the Individual Annual Maximum Out-of-Pocket. Amounts paid for non-covered care or treatment, and office visit co-payments do not apply toward the Individual Annual Maximum Out-of-Pocket.

(2) Benefits for Prescription Drugs will always be paid in accordance with the Prescription Drug Plan regardless of whether the Individual Annual Maximum Out-of-Pocket amount has been satisfied.

2. Percentage payable after satisfaction of Deductible and prior to the satisfaction of the Out-of-Pocket maximum amounts for Inpatient Hospital, Outpatient Hospital, Surgical and Medical services:

(a) **PPO Network Percentage Payable After Deductible** (unless otherwise specified in the Policy or in this Schedule of Benefits): **90%**

(b) **Non-PPO Network Percentage Payable After Deductible** (unless otherwise specified in the Policy or in this Schedule of Benefits): **80%**

(c) **Laboratory Charges and X-Rays:**

Inside PPO Network: 90%

Outside PPO Network: 80%

(d) **Organ Transplants and Joint Implants:**

(1) Category I organ transplants and joint implants as defined in the Policy are subject to the General Limitations and Exclusions applicable to Major Medical Expense Benefits and Preexisting Condition sections. Category I organ transplants and joint implants must be pre-authorized by the Company in writing. The allowable amount for Implantable Hardware used for a joint implant is limited to the invoice cost, plus 50%, as set forth elsewhere in the Schedule of Benefits. An invoice showing the actual cost of the implant must be submitted to the Company. Eligible diagnostic, medical and surgical expenses for a compatible live or cadaveric donor, that are directly related to the transplant, are paid to a maximum payment amount of **\$20,000** per organ, provided that the recipient of the transplant is an Insured under this Policy. Expenses for both the donor and the recipient are only covered under a recipient's coverage (even if both the donor and the recipient are Insureds under this Plan). Donor charges are ineligible for Benefits if the recipient is not an Insured under this Plan.

(2) Category II organ transplants as defined in the Policy are only considered for benefits after the eligible Employee or Dependent has been insured under the Plan for a period of twelve (12) consecutive months (eighteen (18) consecutive months for a Late Enrollee). This waiting period, which applies regardless of whether the condition is a Preexisting Condition, shall be reduced by the number of days of Creditable Coverage calculated as of the Enrollment Date of the patient. Category II organ transplants must be pre-authorized by the Company in writing, and may require a

consistent second opinion (and third opinion), if requested by the Company. All pre-authorized Category II organ transplants are paid to a lifetime maximum payment of **\$250,000** per organ. For the purpose of this Benefit, any transplant therapy or protocol involving bone marrow shall constitute one organ even if multiple transplants are performed. This maximum allowable amount includes payment for all transplant related costs including, but not limited to, all hospital, surgical, and medical expenses for an eligible transplant. Eligible diagnostic, medical and surgical expenses for a compatible live or cadaveric donor, that are directly related to the transplant, are paid to a maximum payment amount of **\$20,000** per organ, provided that the recipient of the transplant is an Insured under this Policy. Expenses for both the donor and the recipient are only covered under a recipient's coverage (even if both the donor and the recipient are Insureds under this Plan). Donor charges are ineligible for Benefits if the recipient is not an Insured under this Plan. The maximum amount payable for eligible donor charges will be applied to the lifetime maximum amount payable for the transplant. A period of eighteen (18) months must transpire before a benefit shall be allowed for a different eligible Category II organ transplant.

(e) **Implantable Hardware:** The maximum allowable amount for Implantable Hardware, as defined in the Policy, is limited to the invoice cost, plus 50%. An invoice showing the actual cost of the implant must be submitted to the Company. The paid amount for Implantable Hardware that is used in conjunction with a joint implant will be applied to the lifetime maximum payment amount for the implant.

(f) **Ambulance services:**

Inside PPO Network: 90%

Outside PPO Network: 80%

(1) Ambulance service is limited to **\$2,500** per occurrence.

(2) Air Ambulance service is limited to **\$15,000** per occurrence.

(g) **Durable Medical Equipment:** Except as set forth below, eligible expenses are paid at **80%** not to exceed a maximum payment of **\$3,000** per Calendar Year, and are subject to all other Policy provisions including, but not limited to, Usual and Customary allowances or PPO network allowances.

1. Eligible expenses for pain management pumps and infusion-type pumps (whether internal or external) will be paid at **80%** not to exceed a maximum payment of **\$7,500** per Calendar Year.

2. Eligible expenses for insulin pumps (whether internal or external) and pacemakers are not subject to the limits as set forth above and are paid at the levels as for any other major medical expense.

(h) **Back and spine manipulations and modalities:** Eligible treatment charges are subject to a maximum Benefit payment of **\$2,000** per Calendar Year. There is no 100% benefit at any time, nor is this Benefit increased after the satisfaction of the Out-of-Pocket amounts. The maximum benefit limitation for visits does not apply for treatment rendered within six (6) months of a spinal surgery.

(i) **Prosthetics:** For a natural limb or eye which is lost while insured, only the initial prosthesis is eligible for payment at **80%** to a maximum payable amount of **\$5,000**.

(j) **Mammograms** are covered at:

Inside PPO Network: 90%

Outside PPO Network: 80%

subject to the following guidelines:

(1) A baseline mammogram for women between the ages of 35 and 40; and

(2) An annual mammogram for women 40 years of age or older.

A covered mammography is payable at 100% of the first \$70 charged and thereafter is subject to all Policy provisions.

(k) **Circumcisions** performed within thirty (30) days of birth or adoption are covered up to a maximum of **\$150**.

(l) **Office Visits:**

Inside PPO Network: 90%

Outside PPO Network: 80%

(m) **Sleep Studies.** Eligible expenses are paid to a lifetime maximum of **\$1,000**.

(n) **Treatment for sleep apnea.** Eligible expenses are paid to a lifetime maximum of **\$5,000**. The maximum benefit limitation **includes**, but is not limited to, surgical procedures. The maximum benefit limitation **does not include**, oxygen or Durable Medical Equipment.

(o) **Colonoscopy:**

Inside PPO Network: 90%

Outside PPO Network: 80%

Subject to the following guidelines in accordance with the American Cancer Society:

1. Once every ten (10) years beginning at age 50.
 2. Once every five (5) years beginning at age 40 if colorectal cancer or adenomatous polyps were present in any first-degree relative (parent, sibling, or child) before the relative's age of 60, or in two or more first-degree relatives at any age.
 3. As frequently as is determined to be Medically Necessary for follow-up colonoscopies due to the presence of colorectal cancer or adenomatous polyps.
 4. For Medically Necessary reasons at any age to diagnose a medical condition.
3. **Routine Physical Examinations and Check-ups** (if your Policy contains the Optional Co-Payment Endorsement, and the following services qualify as a Physician Office Visit, refer to the endorsement for Benefit information):
- (a) Well Baby/Child Benefit: Office visits for routine check-ups for children up to and including age eighteen (18) are covered subject to the following guidelines:
- (1) From the moment of birth through seven (7) years of age, the Policy covers a history, physical examination, developmental assessment, anticipatory guidance and laboratory tests, according to the schedule of visits adopted by the American Academy of Pediatrics. Benefits are limited to one visit payable to one Provider for all of the services provided, at the following benefit levels:

Inside PPO Network: 90%

Outside PPO Network: 80%

This Benefit is not subject or applicable to the Calendar Year Deductible.

- (2) For children from seven (7) years of age through and including age eighteen (18), the Policy covers one (1) office visit per Calendar Year for routine check-ups:

Inside PPO Network: 90%

Outside PPO Network: 80%

This Benefit is not subject to or applicable to the Calendar Year Deductible.

(b) For Insureds and Dependents age nineteen (19) or older, all Deductible Plans cover routine physical examinations and check-ups, including routine lab work required for the routine physical examination, to an annual maximum of **\$300**. This Benefit does not include mammograms and influenza immunizations, which are covered elsewhere in the Policy. Routine adult immunizations are covered for Insureds and Dependents age nineteen (19) or older as determined in accordance with the most recent guidelines of the Centers for Disease Control. On the 150 & 300 Deductible Plans, this Benefit is not subject to the Calendar Year Deductible and amounts paid by the Insured for these procedures are not applicable to the satisfaction of the Deductible. On the 500 & 1000 Deductible Plans, this Benefit is subject to the Calendar Year Deductible, and the annual maximum Benefit will either be paid by the Company (if the Deductible has been satisfied) or applied to the Calendar Year Deductible (if the Deductible has not been satisfied). Amounts in excess of the \$300 maximum are neither payable by the Company nor applicable to the Deductible.

Inside PPO Network: 90%
Outside PPO Network: 80%

4. **Routine childhood immunizations and influenza immunizations: 90%**. This Benefit is not subject or applicable to the Calendar Year Deductible. Routine childhood immunizations shall be determined in accordance with the most recent schedule of immunizations recommended by the immunization practices advisory committee of the U.S. department of health and human services.

5. **Supplemental Accident Expense Benefit (per accident): \$300**. This Benefit is available on the 150 & 300 Plans only. This Benefit is not subject to the Calendar Year Deductible.

6. **Family Deductible and Out-of-Pocket Benefits:**

(a) **Annual Maximum Family Deductible:** The Annual Maximum Family Deductible is equal to three (3) times the individual deductible amount. Once the Annual Maximum Family Deductible is satisfied in any Calendar Year, the Individual Deductible is waived for all remaining family members for that Calendar Year.

(b) **Annual Family Out-of-Pocket:** The Annual Family Out-of-Pocket amount is:

150 Plan:	\$2,000
300 Plan:	\$2,400
500 Plan:	\$3,000
1000 Plan:	\$4,000

No individual family member may contribute more than one-half of the family out-of-pocket maximum and each family member must satisfy an individual

Eligible expenses for the following are subject to the Calendar Year Deductible and amounts paid by the Insured for these procedures are applicable to the Out-of-Pocket amount.

- (1) **Inpatient treatment for non-Severe Mental Illness:** Eligible expenses are covered up to a maximum of twenty-one (21) days each Calendar Year. Inpatient treatment for Mental Illness may be traded on a 2-for-1 basis for a Benefit for partial hospitalization through a program that complies with the standards for partial hospitalization that are published by the American association for partial hospitalization if the program is operated by a Hospital.

Inside PPO Network: 90%
Outside PPO Network: 80%

- (2) **Outpatient treatment for non-Severe Mental Illness:** Outpatient visits are limited to twenty (20) visits per Calendar Year.

Inside PPO Network: 90%
Outside PPO Network: 80%

- (3) **Inpatient and outpatient treatment for alcoholism and drug addiction:** Subject to a maximum benefit of \$6,000 for a 12 month period until a lifetime maximum inpatient benefit of \$12,000 is met, after which the maximum annual outpatient benefit is \$2,000.

Inside PPO Network: 90%
Outside PPO Network: 80%

- (4) **Inpatient and Outpatient treatment for Severe Mental Illness:**

Inside PPO Network: 90%
Outside PPO Network: 80%

- (5) **Medical detoxification:** Subject to the terms and limitations as set forth in this Schedule of Benefits and the Policy as for any other illness and not subject to the annual and lifetime maximums for inpatient and outpatient treatment for alcoholism and drug addiction.

D. MENTAL ILLNESS CARE, TREATMENT OF ALCOHOL AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE, AND DETOXIFICATION SERVICES (for Employers with 51 or more Employees):

The following 2 options are available. Please contact the Company's office to determine which option has been selected by the Policyholder.

Option I (Eligible expenses for the following are subject to the Calendar Year Deductible and amounts paid by the Insured for these procedures are applicable to the Out-of-Pocket amount):

1. Inpatient and Outpatient treatment for Severe and non-Severe Mental Illness Care:

Inside PPO Network: 90%

Outside PPO Network: 80%

2. Inpatient and Outpatient treatment for Alcohol and Substance Abuse:

Inside PPO Network: 90%

Outside PPO Network: 80%

- 3. Medical detoxification:** Subject to the terms and limitations as set forth in this Schedule of Benefits and the Policy as for any other illness and not subject to the annual and lifetime maximums for inpatient and outpatient treatment for alcoholism and drug addiction.

Option II*:

No Benefits are available for Mental Illness Care, Treatment of Alcohol and Substance Abuse, or Detoxification Services. If Option II is selected by the Policyholder, all Benefits for Mental Illness services and alcohol and substance abuse services are excluded from coverage. Any amounts paid by the Insured for these services are not applicable to the Deductible or the Out-of-Pocket amounts.

*Note: If the Plan II option is chosen by the Policyholder, there are no Benefits available for Prescription Drugs for any psychotherapeutic agents or Prescription Drugs for the treatment of Alcohol and Substance Abuse.

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I. DEFINITIONS (the following terms are defined for guidance only and do not create coverage):

“Accident” or **“Accidental Bodily Injury”** shall mean the sustaining of a physical Injury by an unexpected occurrence caused by an external force, a foreign body, or corrosive chemical, that is independent of disease or bodily infirmity and for which the Insured is not entitled to receive any Benefits under any workers’ compensation or occupational disease law. Physical damage resulting from normal body movement such as stooping, bending, twisting, or chewing is not considered an Accident.

“Actively at Work” and **“Active Work”** means being in attendance in person at the usual and customary place or places of business acting in the performance of the duties of the Employee’s occupation on a full time basis devoting full efforts and energies thereto, except that an Employee shall be deemed Actively at Work on each day of a regular paid vacation; or on any day in which he/she is absent from work due to a health factor; for a period not to exceed twelve (12) weeks, provided he/she was Actively at Work on the last preceding regular work day. In the case of a new enrollee, eligibility will not be denied if the Employee is absent from work due to a health factor, however, work must begin before coverage will become effective.

“Ambulance” means a vehicle for transporting the sick or injured, staffed with appropriately certified or licensed personnel and equipped with emergency medical care and supplies and equipment such as oxygen, defibrillator, splints, bandages, adjunctive airway devices, and patient-carrying devices.

“Ambulatory Service Facility” means any public or private establishment with an organized medical staff of Physicians, licensed and accredited by the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Hospitals (“JCAH”), and/or certified by Medicare with permanent facilities equipped and operated primarily for the purpose of performing ambulatory surgical procedures and with continuous Physician services whenever an Insured is in the facility, but that does not provide services or other accommodations for Insureds to stay overnight.

“Benefits” means the payments provided for the Insured Employee or Insured Dependent(s) under this Plan.

“Brand Drugs” are Prescription Drugs that have been reviewed by the Food and Drug Administration (“FDA”) as full new drug applications (NDA), are nationally recognized innovators, and may be, or once were, protected by patents.

“Calendar Year” means January 1 through December 31 of a year. The first Calendar Year begins on the effective date and ends on December 31 of the same year.

“Certificate” means the written statement prepared by the Company, including all riders and supplements, if any, which sets forth a summary of the insurance to which an Employee and his Dependents are entitled, to whom the Benefits are payable, and any exclusions, limitations, or requirements that may apply.

“Chemical Dependency Treatment Center” means a treatment facility that provides a program for the treatment of alcoholism or drug addiction pursuant to a written treatment plan approved and monitored by a Physician or chemical dependency counselor certified by the state and is licensed or approved as a treatment center by the Department of Public Health and Human Services.

“Child(ren)” means, for the purposes of this Plan, a Child(ren) by birth, legal adoption as of the date of placement for adoption, legal (court appointed) guardianship, or other Child(ren), who is a Dependent of the Employee as that term is defined in this Policy.

“Company” means the Western Mutual Insurance Company.

“Comprehensive Major Medical Expense Benefits” are Covered Expenses subject to an annual Deductible and applicable co-insurance.

“Converted Benefits” means the Benefits provided under the Conversion Plan for that class of Insureds who have been, but are no longer, Employees of the Policyholder and who select Converted Benefits in lieu of or following any state or federal extension of Benefits.

“Cosmetic” or “Cosmetic Surgery” means any surgical procedure performed to improve appearance or to correct a deformity without restoring a physical bodily function. Psychological factors, such as poor body image and difficult peer relations do not constitute a bodily function, nor do they establish medical necessity.

“Covered Expenses” means those expenses incurred by an Insured Employee or Insured Dependent for Injury or Illness for which the Plan provides Benefits.

“Covered Services” means the services, supplies, or accommodations for which the Plan provides Benefits.

“Creditable Coverage” means coverage of the individual under any of the following:

- 1) A group health benefit plan;
- 2) Health insurance coverage;
- 3) Title XVIII, part A or Part B of the Social Security Act (Medicare);
- 4) Title XIX of the Social Security Act (Medicaid);
- 5) Title 10, Chapter 55, United States Code (medical care and dental care for members and certain former members of the uniformed services and their dependents);
- 6) A medical care program of the Indian Health Services or of a tribal organization;
- 7) The Montana comprehensive health association;
- 8) A health plan offered under Title 5, Chapter 89, United States Code (Federal Employees Health Benefits Program (FEHBP));
- 9) A public health plan;
- 10) A health benefit plan under section 5 (e) of the Peace Corps Act (22 U.S.C. 2504 (e));
or
- 11) A high-risk pool in any state.

Plan participants will be given “credit” toward the satisfaction of any Preexisting Condition Limitation period for the length of coverage under any of the above listed plans. The exclusion for Preexisting Conditions will be reduced by the number of

months that the Employee has remained covered under any of these plans. A period of Creditable Coverage shall not be counted, with respect to enrollment of an individual under a group health plan, if, after such period and before the Enrollment Date, there was a period of sixty-three (63) days or more during all of which the individual was not covered under any Creditable Coverage. This sixty-three (63) day period shall not include any period that an individual is in a Waiting Period for any coverage under a group health plan (or for group health insurance coverage) or is in an affiliation period. The sixty-three (63) day period will be counted from the date that the certificate of creditable coverage was issued to the individual, which must be no later than ten (10) days after the termination of coverage.

“Custodial Care” means services, supplies or accommodations for care which:

- (a) Do not provide treatment of an Injury or Illness;
- (b) Could be provided by persons without professional skills or qualifications;
- (c) Are provided primarily to assist the Insured in daily living;
- (d) Are for convenience, contentment or other non-therapeutic purposes; or
- (e) Maintain physical condition when there is no prospect of affecting remission or restoration of the patient to a condition in which care would not be required.

“Date Incurred” means the date services were provided.

“Deductible” means the cash amount of eligible charges paid per Insured person before insurance Benefits are paid.

“Dependent(s)” includes any of the following:

- (a) The lawful spouse of an Insured Employee;
- (b) The Insured Employee’s (or the Insured Employee’s Spouse’s) unmarried Child(ren) under twenty-five (25) years of age who is:
 - i) not an employee eligible for coverage under a group health plan offered by the Child’s employer for which the Child’s premium contribution amount is no greater than the premium amount for coverage as a dependent under a parent’s individual or group health plan;
 - ii) not a named subscriber, insured, enrollee, or covered individual under any other individual health insurance coverage, group health plan, government plan, church plan or group health insurance;
 - iii) not entitled to benefits under 42 U.S.C. 1395, *et.seq.*; and
 - iv) for whom the parent has requested coverage.
- (c) A Child who has reached the limiting age for termination of coverage, but who is Disabled and dependent upon the Insured, provided that the Child was enrolled in this Plan at the time of reaching the limiting age.

“Disability or Disabled” as applied to Employees, means the continuing inability of the Employee, because of an Illness or Injury, to perform substantially the duties related to his employment for which he is otherwise qualified. The term **“Disability or Disabled,”** as applied to Dependents, shall mean a physiological or psychological condition which prevents the Dependent from performing normal life functions. Periods of Disability that are not separated by at least ninety (90) days and that are for the same, or substantially the same, condition shall be considered the same Disability.

“Durable Medical Equipment” is medical equipment that meets all of the following requirements:

- (a) It is intended only for the patient’s use and benefit in the care and treatment of an Illness or Injury;
- (b) It is durable and usable over an extended period of time;
- (c) It is primarily and customarily used for a medical purpose;
- (d) It is prescribed by a Physician or Practitioner.

Durable Medical Equipment includes, but is not limited to, all types of wheelchairs, crutches, braces, hospital beds, CPAP machines, insulin pumps, pain management pumps, infusion-type pumps, and pacemakers. Durable Medical Equipment does not include air conditioners, swimming pools, hot tubs, exercise equipment, or similar equipment.

“Effective Date” as pertains to the Employer’s Plan, means the date the Employer’s Plan becomes in force. As pertains to the Employee or Dependent, the term “Effective Date” shall mean the date the Employee or Dependent becomes Insured.

“Emergency” means a sudden change in a patient’s condition such that immediate medical or surgical intervention is required and the absence of such intervention could be expected to result in imminent deterioration of health, permanent physical harm or death.

“Employee” means any person who is in an Employee/Employer relationship, is Actively at Work in the regular business of an Employer, who works a minimum of eighty (80) hours per month and who receives compensation for his services from the Employer. An Employee of the subsidiaries and affiliates, if any, of the Employer named on the face of this Plan, shall be deemed an Employee of the Employer and service with any such subsidiaries and affiliates shall be deemed service with the Employer, if in compliance with hours worked. For the purpose of this definition, an owner, sole proprietor, partner, officer, or director shall be considered an “Employee” provided that he or she is Actively at Work as set forth herein.

“Employer” or **“Participating Employer”** means any corporation or proprietorship operating as a business entity, that is a member of a *bona fide* association that contracts with the Company to provide insurance Benefits to its membership, that has eligible Employees Insured with the Company, who has agreed in writing to become a Policyholder of the Company.

“Enrollment Date” means the earlier of: (a) the first day of coverage; or (b) the first day of the Employer Waiting Period if the Employer applies a Waiting Period before Employees are eligible to participate in the Plan. The Enrollment Date for a Late Enrollee or anyone enrolling as a Special Enrollee is the first day of coverage.

“Experimental or Investigational Treatment or Procedures” means medical treatment, services, supplies, medications, drugs, or other methods of therapy or medical practices which have not been accepted as a valid course of treatment for at least three years by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration, the American Medical Association, the Surgeon General, or any other medical society recognized by the Company, and any services, supplies, or accommodations provided in connection with such procedures.

“Extended Care Facility/Rehabilitation Care Facility” means an institution, or distinct part thereof, which is licensed pursuant to state or local law to provide extended care and treatment or rehabilitation care (whether acute care or extended care) to individuals convalescing from Injury or Illness. Any institution which is, other than incidentally, a rest home, a home for the aged, or a place for the treatment of mental disease, drug addiction or alcoholism, is not considered an “Extended Care Facility/Rehabilitation Care Facility.”

“Family Deductible” means three (3) times the individual Deductible. Each family member may only contribute his individual Deductible amount to the satisfaction of the Family Deductible amount.

“Family Out-of-Pocket” means two (2) times the individual Out-of-Pocket. No individual family member may contribute more than one-half of the Family Out-of-Pocket maximum and each family member must satisfy an individual Deductible amount (unless the Family Deductible has been satisfied) even if the Family Out-of-Pocket maximum amount has been satisfied. Only Deductible and co-insurance amounts (except co-insurance amounts paid towards Prescription Drugs or for any Benefits which are not eligible to be paid at 100%) that are paid by the Insured or Dependent during the Calendar Year will be applied toward the satisfaction of the Out-of-Pocket maximum. Amounts paid for non-covered care or treatment, and office visit co-payments, do not apply toward the Out-of-Pocket maximums.

“Generic Drugs” are Prescription Drugs that have been reviewed by the Food and Drug Administration (“FDA”) as abbreviated new drug applications (ANDA), are multisource products that have lower costs than Brand Drugs, and are no longer protected by patents.

“Home Health Care” means services provided by a licensed home health agency to an Insured in his place of residence that is prescribed by the Insured’s attending Physician as part of a written plan of care. Services provided by Home Health Care include: nursing, home health aide services, physical therapy, occupational therapy, speech therapy, Hospice service, medical supplies and equipment suitable for use in the home, and Medically Necessary personal hygiene, grooming, and dietary assistance.

“Hospice” means a licensed agency operating within the scope of such license providing palliative care and treatment of patients with a life expectancy of six (6) months or less where the focus is the acknowledgement of death and dealing with it in both its physical and psychological aspects. Such services are covered if the Hospice:

- (a) Is engaged in providing nursing services and other medical services under the supervision of a Physician;
- (b) Maintains a complete medical record on each patient;
- (c) Is not engaged in providing Custodial Care, care or treatment of Mental Illness, or care or treatment for drug or alcohol abuse or dependency; and
- (d) Qualifies as a reimbursable service under Medicare.

“Hospital” means a facility which is licensed and accredited by the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Hospitals which operates within the scope of such license, and which makes use of at least clinical, laboratory, diagnostic x-ray services, and major surgical facilities.

“Hospital Confined” means admitted to and confined as a patient in a Hospital upon the recommendation of a Physician.

“Illness” means a bodily disorder resulting from disease, sickness, or malfunction of the body, or a congenital malformation which causes functional impairment, not entitling the Employee or Dependent(s) to receive any Benefits under any workers’ compensation or occupational disease law. With respect to “obstetrical deliveries or sterilization”, Illness means the bodily condition which permits obstetrical delivery, or sterilization.

“Implantable Hardware” means medical hardware that is implanted partially or totally into the body, such as, but not limited to, artificial joints, pins, screws, bone plates, and spinal rods. Implantable Hardware does not include Durable Medical Equipment as defined in this Policy.

“Injury” for which Benefits are provided, means Accidental Bodily Injury sustained by the Insured person which is the direct result of an Accident, independent of disease or bodily infirmity or any other cause, which occurs while insurance coverage is in force, for which the Insured is not entitled to receive any Benefits under any workers’ compensation or occupational disease law.

“Inpatient” means treatment that is provided while admitted to, and confined in, a Hospital setting for at least twenty-four (24) hours, and includes services such as lodging and meals.

“Insured” means the Insured Employee or Insured Dependent(s).

“Insured Dependent” means the Dependent of an Insured Employee for whom premium was paid.

“Insured Employee” means an Employee who is eligible for insurance as defined in this Plan and for whom premium was paid.

“Late Enrollee” means an individual who enrolls under the Plan at a time other than during the period in which the individual was first eligible, including an individual who enrolls during the Open Enrollment period. A Late Enrollee is not an individual who enrolls in accordance with the Special Enrollment provisions of this Plan.

“Maximum Amount of Benefits” means the cumulative Maximum Amount of Benefits payable for services to any Insured Employee or Insured Dependent.

“Maximum Lifetime Benefit” means the maximum benefit payable by WMI to any insured individual during their lifetime regardless of the named policyholder. This includes any amounts payable pursuant to COBRA, state extension of benefits, and conversion provisions.

“Medicaid” means the programs providing Hospital and medical benefits under Title XIX, “Grants to States for Medical Assistance Programs”, of the Federal Social Security Act as now in effect or amended hereafter.

“Medically Necessary” means any services for health care, supplies, or accommodations provided to the Insured for treatment of Illness or Injury, which:

- (a) are consistent with the symptom(s) or diagnosis;
- (b) are received in the most appropriate, cost effective, setting that can be used safely;
- (c) are not only for the convenience of the Insured or Provider or any other person’s convenience; and
- (d) are appropriate with regard to standards of good medical practice in the state and could not have been omitted without adversely affecting the Insured’s condition or the quality of medical care received.

“Medicare” means the programs providing Hospital and medical benefits under Title XVIII of the Federal Social Security Act as now in effect or hereafter amended. Employees and Dependent(s) who are eligible for any coverage under Medicare shall be deemed to have all the coverage provided thereunder.

“Mental Health Care Facility” means a facility that is licensed by the state or is otherwise authorized to provide mental health services according to state law and that provides a program for the treatment of Mental Illness pursuant to a written plan.

“Mental Health Care Practitioner” means an individual licensed by the state as a Physician or surgeon, or osteopathic Physician engaged in the practice of mental health therapy; an advanced practice registered nurse, specializing in psychiatric mental health nursing; a psychologist qualified to engage in the practice of mental health therapy; a clinical social worker; a certified social worker; a marriage and family therapist; or a professional counselor.

“Mental Illness” means a clinically significant behavioral or psychological syndrome or pattern that occurs in a person that is associated with present distress or a painful symptom, a disability or impairment in one or more areas of functioning, or a significantly increased risk of suffering death, pain, disability, or an important loss of freedom. Mental Illness does not include a development disorder; a speech disorder; a psychoactive substance use disorder; an eating disorder, except for bulimia and anorexia nervosa; an impulse control disorder, except for intermittent explosive disorder and trichotillomania; or a Severe Mental Illness as defined in this Policy.

“Occupational Therapy” means the use of any occupation or creative activity for remedial purposes to retrain the patient in work activities (school, home management, and employment). Occupational Therapy is directed toward the coordination of finer, more delicate movements than Rehabilitation/Physical Therapy, such as coordination of fingers, to the sick or injured person’s highest attainable skills.

“Office Visit” means: (1) an evaluation, consultation, or physical examination that is performed by a medical doctor (M.D.), doctor of osteopathy (D.O.), or a nurse practitioner (N.P.); (2) an initial psychiatric evaluation **only** when conducted by a provider licensed to perform that evaluation; and (3) an initial evaluation **only** when performed by a chiropractor or physical therapist for an Injury (limited to two per Calendar Year). The term Office Visit also includes minor surgical services that do not require the use of a surgical facility or suite, and Home Health Care services. **Note:** This definition of Office Visit does not apply to any Policyholder who has elected the optional co-payment endorsement, form #MTWPMMA (1/99) CO-PAY END (5/01). If your Policy contains that endorsement, please refer to that endorsement for the applicable definition.

“Open Enrollment” means the period between November 1 and December 31 during which an Employee or Dependent who previously waived coverage may enroll in the insurance Plan. An individual who enrolls in the Plan during the Open Enrollment period will become effective on January 1. An Employee or Dependent who waives insurance coverage during the Open Enrollment period must wait until the next Open Enrollment period to enroll in the insurance Plan. The Preexisting Condition Limitation, (reduced by any Creditable Coverage) will apply to any Employee or Dependent enrolling in the Plan during the Open Enrollment period.

“Out-of-Pocket” means the maximum dollar amount per year of eligible charges payable by an Insured to Providers. Co-payment amounts and Prescription Drug costs do not apply to the Out-of-Pocket maximum amount and no individual family member may contribute more than one-half of the Family Out-of-Pocket maximum. Only Deductible and eligible co-insurance amounts (except co-insurance amounts paid towards Prescription Drugs or for any Benefits which are not eligible to be paid at 100%) that are paid by the Insured during the Calendar Year will be applied toward the satisfaction of the Out-of-Pocket maximum. Deductible amounts must be satisfied for each individual family member (unless the Family Deductible has been satisfied) even if the Family Out-of-Pocket maximum amount has been satisfied. The Out-of-Pocket amounts are specified in the Schedule of Benefits section of this booklet.

“Owner” means an owner, partner or proprietor of the Policyholder. In order to be eligible for optional 24-hour coverage, an Owner must be one who is not required by law to be covered by workers’ compensation insurance, and who has no such insurance in effect.

“Physician” means an individual who is licensed by the state to practice medicine and surgery in all of its branches, or to practice as an osteopathic Physician and surgeon.

“Plan” or **“Policy”** means this document and any riders issued hereunder.

“Policyholder” means the Employer named on the Certificate.

“Portability” means the transfer of, and credit for, all or a portion of prior Creditable Coverage toward the satisfaction of a Preexisting Condition Limitation period. In order for prior coverage to be portable, the coverage must have existed within the time period allowed by applicable federal or state law excluding any Waiting Period applied by the Employer or the carrier before the Employee or Dependent is eligible to participate in the Plan.

“Practitioner” means an individual who is licensed by the state to provide medical or surgical services which are similar to those provided by Physicians. Practitioners include podiatrists, chiropractors, psychologists, certified midwives, certified registered nurse anesthetists, dentists, certified physician assistants, nurse specialists, naturopaths, and other professionals practicing within the scope of their respective licenses.

“Pre-certification” means the determination that a Hospital confinement is Medically Necessary and that the proposed length of stay is appropriate. **Pre-certification does not guarantee payment or determine Benefit eligibility.** Although recommended, Pre-certification for Urgent Care is **not** required. However, once the care is no longer Urgent Care, Pre-certification requirements will apply. Pre-certification is also recommended, but **not** required, for Severe and non-Severe Mental Illness, alcoholism, drug addiction, reconstructive breast surgery, and maternity delivery services that are within the federally allowed time limits.

“Preexisting Condition” is a physical or mental condition, regardless of the cause of the condition, for which medical advice, care or treatment was recommended or received within the six (6) months prior to the Enrollment Date. The term “Preexisting Condition” does not include pregnancy and does not include genetic information in the absence of a diagnosis of the condition related to such information.

“Preferred Provider” means a health care Provider that has contracted with a Preferred Provider Organization to provide services to Insureds of the Company at negotiated rates.

“Preferred Provider Network”, “Network” or “PPO” means a Network of Providers that contract with a Preferred Provider Organization to provide services to Insureds of the Company at negotiated rates.

“Prescription Drug” means a drug or medicine which can only be obtained by a Prescription Order and bears the legend “Caution, Federal Law Prohibits Dispensing Without a Prescription” or other similar type of wording, or which is restricted to prescription dispensing by state law. The term Prescription Drug also includes insulin, diabetic testing equipment, and supplies for insulin excluding supplies meeting the definition of Durable Medical Equipment which are paid in accordance with the Durable Medical Equipment provision.

“Prescription Order” means a written or oral order for a Prescription Drug issued by a Provider acting within the scope of his/her professional license.

“Professional Charges” means charges made by a Physician, doctor of podiatric medicine, or dentist for an office Visit, surgical procedure, Medically Necessary assistance, or Hospital medical service.

“Provider” means a Hospital, skilled nursing facility, ambulatory service facility, Physician, Practitioner, or other individual or organization which is licensed by the state to provide medical or surgical services, supplies, and/or accommodations.

“Residential Care Facility/Institution” means a health care facility/institution that provides the following services for persons who do not need Inpatient nursing care.

- (a) Resident beds or residential units;
- (b) Supervisory care services (general supervision, including the daily awareness of resident functioning and continuing needs);
- (c) Personal care services (assistance with activities of daily living that can be performed by persons without professional skills or professional training);
- (d) Directed care services (programs or services provided to persons who are incapable of recognizing danger, summoning assistance, expressing need or making basic care decisions); or
- (e) Health related services (services, other than medical services, pertaining to general supervision, protective, and preventive services).

This definition does not include a nursing care institution. This definition also does not include a Hospital, Mental Health Care Facility, Chemical Dependency Treatment Center, or Extended Care Facility/Rehabilitation Care Facility, which are defined elsewhere in this Policy.

“Routine Physical Examination” means a physical examination where an Insured has no symptoms of Illness or Injury. Routine Physical Examination includes the examination and routine lab procedures required for the physical examination, including, but not limited to, cytologic testing/pap smears, and prostate tests.

“Schedule of Benefits” is the attachment to this Policy that outlines the Benefits available under this Policy. The Schedule of Benefits is attached to and made a part of this Policy.

“Schedule of Payment” means an amount determined by the Company.

“Semi-private Accommodation” means two-bed, three-bed, or four-bed room accommodations in a Hospital or other licensed health care facility.

“Severe Mental Illness” means the following disorders as defined by the American Psychiatric Association: schizophrenia, schizoaffective disorder, bipolar disorder, major depression, panic disorder, obsessive-compulsive disorder, and autism.

“Special Enrollment” means an enrollment period, other than the Employer’s initial enrollment period or annual Open Enrollment period, when Employees and Dependents are eligible to enroll in the Plan pursuant to the enrollment provisions of the Plan.

“Spouse” means the person who is legally married to the Insured person.

“Supplemental Accident Expense” means expenses for Medically Necessary services incurred as a result of, and within ninety (90) days of, an Accidental Bodily Injury, where first treatment is rendered within forty-eight (48) hours of the Accidental Bodily Injury.

“Total Disability” means inability to perform the duties of any gainful occupation for which the Insured is reasonably fit by training, experience and accomplishment.

“United States” means the United States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, Guam and American Samoa.

“Urgent Care” means medical care or treatment where application of the time periods for making non-urgent care decisions could 1) seriously jeopardize the insured’s life, health or ability to regain maximum function or 2) in the opinion of a physician with knowledge of the insured’s medical condition, would subject the insured to severe pain that cannot be adequately managed without the care or treatment. The determination of whether care is Urgent Care is to be made by an individual acting on behalf of the Plan applying the judgment of a prudent layperson who possesses an average knowledge of health and medicine. The determination can also be made by a physician with knowledge of the insured’s medical condition.

“Usual and Customary” means the charge associated with a medical or surgical supply, service, procedure or prescription drug which represents the normal charge level at the 70th percentile for that procedure in the geographic area of service that is used to calculate the eligible allowance for a non-preferred provider. Usual and Customary allowances are derived from a national database that is updated annually. The geographic area of service is determined by the number of similar providers in a zip code range.

“Visit” includes each attendance of the Physician to the patient regardless of the type of professional services rendered, whether it might otherwise be termed consultation, treatment, or described in some other manner.

“Waiting Period” means the time between the Employee’s date of hire and the date the Employee begins participation in the Plan.

II. ELIGIBILITY AND EFFECTIVE DATE OF INSURANCE:

This Plan covers all Employees and Dependents as defined in the Definition section of this policy.

A. ELIGIBILITY DATE FOR EMPLOYEES OF NEWLY ENROLLED EMPLOYER GROUPS:

Employees who worked an average of twenty (20) hours or more per week during the preceding month are eligible to participate in the Plan on the Effective Date of the Employer’s Plan, provided that they enroll in the Plan prior to the Employer’s Effective Date by submitting a properly completed enrollment card to the Company. Any eligible Employee who does not enroll prior to the Effective Date of the Employer’s Plan, is ineligible to enroll in the Plan until the next Open Enrollment period.

B. ELIGIBILITY DATE FOR NEWLY HIRED EMPLOYEES:

Newly hired Employees are eligible to participate in this Plan on the later of the first day of the month following:

1. The satisfaction of the Employer's eligibility requirements and Waiting Period;
or
2. Their date of hire (if they maintained other health insurance coverage as of their date of hire); or
3. Thirty-one (31) days after their date of hire (if they did not maintain other health insurance coverage as of their date of hire); or
4. The date of submission of a properly completed enrollment card and all necessary application and enrollment materials.

Newly hired Employees must submit a properly completed enrollment card to the Company before coverage can become effective. Any eligible Employee who does not submit a properly completed enrollment card to the Company within thirty-one (31) days of the satisfaction of the Employer's Waiting Period is ineligible to enroll in the Plan until the next Open Enrollment period and shall be considered a Late Enrollee.

For purposes of this subsection, a newly eligible Employee or a newly promoted Employee (for example, an Employee who enters a class of Employees to whom this Policy is offered) is considered to be a newly hired Employee.

C. ELIGIBILITY DATE FOR DEPENDENT(S):

Eligible Dependents may enroll in the Plan, by submitting a properly completed enrollment card to the Company, at the time of enrollment of the eligible Employee. Eligible Dependents who enroll at the same time as the Employee are eligible to participate in this Plan on the same day as the Employee. An eligible Dependent who does not enroll at the same time as the eligible Employee, is ineligible to enroll in the Plan until the next Open Enrollment period.

D. SPECIAL ENROLLEES:

The following individuals are eligible to enroll in the Plan outside the Open Enrollment period, provided that a properly completed written enrollment card is submitted to the Company within thirty-one (31) days of eligibility. Coverage will be effective on the first day of the first calendar month following the date that the enrollment materials are received by the Company.

1. Employees who declined participation in the Plan when they were first eligible because they maintained other health insurance and have since involuntarily lost the other coverage. If the other coverage is provided under the Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985 ("COBRA"), the Employee may only enroll after the COBRA coverage has been involuntarily exhausted. If the other coverage was provided under Medicaid or SCHIP, and coverage has been

2. Employees who marry or acquire a Child through birth, adoption, or placement for the purpose of adoption.
3. Eligible Dependents of Employees Insured under the Plan, when the eligible Dependent declined participation in the Plan when the Dependent was first eligible because other health insurance was maintained and the Dependent has since involuntarily lost the other coverage. If the other coverage is COBRA coverage, the Dependent may only enroll after the COBRA coverage has been exhausted. If the other coverage was provided under Medicaid or SCHIP, and coverage has been terminated due to a loss of eligibility, coverage through this Plan must be requested within sixty (60) days after the termination.
4. Eligible Dependents of Insured Employees acquired due to marriage, birth, adoption, or placement for the purpose of adoption, are subject to the following eligibility rules:
 - (a) A spouse may enroll in the Plan at the time of marriage or when a Child is born, adopted or placed for the purpose of adoption.
 - (b) Any newborn infant of any covered person is automatically covered, with no waiting or elimination period, from the moment of birth for a period of thirty-one (31) days. Coverage for a newborn infant includes immediate accident and sickness coverage, from and after the moment of birth. An adopted Child of any covered person is automatically covered from the date the Child is placed for the purpose of adoption and will continue unless the placement is disrupted prior to legal adoption. Coverage at the time of placement includes the necessary care and treatment of medical conditions existing prior to the date of placement.

Coverage can only be extended beyond the thirty-one (31) day period for an eligible Dependent Child(ren) as that term is defined in the Policy. If the payment of a specific premium is required to provide coverage for a newborn Child or adopted Child who qualifies as a Dependent under the terms and conditions of the Plan, the Insured Employee must enroll the eligible Child within thirty-one (31) days from the date of birth or placement for adoption and must pay all applicable premium within the thirty-one (31) day period, in order for the coverage of a newborn Child or a Child placed for the purpose of adoption to extend beyond the thirty-one (31) day period.
5. Eligible Employees or Dependents who are not enrolled in this Plan may enroll upon becoming eligible for a premium assistance subsidy under Medicaid or SCHIP. The Employee or Dependent must request enrollment within sixty (60) days after eligibility for the subsidy is determined.

E. MAINTENANCE OF ELIGIBILITY:

Active Employees are eligible to participate in the Plan as long as they are Actively at Work in the regular business of an Employer and they work an average of at least eighty (80) hours per month while receiving compensation for such service from the

Employer. Eligibility may also be maintained if the Employee is on paid leave status of not more than six (6) months and if he worked an average of eighty (80) hours during the two (2) months immediately preceding the date he was placed on leave status.

- F. **ALTERNATE RECIPIENTS:** An alternate recipient is a child of an Employee who is recognized under a qualified medical child support order (“QMCSO”) as having a right to enrollment under a group health plan with respect to such Employee, outside of the Open Enrollment period. If the medical child support order is determined by the Company to be a “qualified” order, the effective date of the alternate recipient’s coverage will be the first day of the first month following the date of determination. A copy of the Plan’s QMSCO procedures may be obtained free of charge, upon request.

III. TERMINATION OF INSURANCE BENEFITS

A. TERMINATION OF EMPLOYEE COVERAGE:

1. An Employee’s insurance under this Plan terminates on the last day of the month in which he no longer qualifies as an eligible Employee or he leaves the employ of the Participating Employer. The insurance for Dependents will terminate if the Employee’s individual insurance terminates.
2. In the event the required monthly premiums are not timely received by the Company, coverage will be automatically terminated as of the end of the last day for which a premium has been paid. Reinstatement of coverage for a terminated insurance group may be allowed provided that all requirements of the Company have been met. All premiums are due on the first day of each calendar month and shall be considered delinquent on or before the 10th day of the month that such premiums are due.
3. An Employee’s insurance under this Plan may be immediately terminated if the Employee has performed an act or practice that constitutes fraud, or has made an intentional misrepresentation of material fact under the terms of the coverage. In addition, any person who knowingly presents a false or fraudulent claim for payment of a loss or benefit or knowingly presents false information in an application for insurance is guilty of a crime and may be subject to civil fines and criminal penalties.

B. TERMINATION OF DEPENDENT COVERAGE:

The Dependent’s coverage shall automatically terminate on the earliest of the following dates:

1. The date the covered Dependent ceases to be eligible as a “Dependent” as defined in the Definitions section of the Policy;
2. The date the Employees coverage under the Plan terminates;

3. The date of expiration of the period for which the last premium is made on account of an Employee's Dependent Coverage.
4. A Dependent's insurance under this Plan may be immediately terminated if the Dependent has performed an act or practice that constitutes fraud, or has made an intentional misrepresentation of material fact under the terms of the coverage. In addition, any person who knowingly presents a false or fraudulent claim for payment of a loss or benefit or knowingly presents false information in an application for insurance is guilty of a crime and may be subject to civil fines and criminal penalties.

C. EXCEPTIONS TO THE TERMINATION OF DEPENDENT COVERAGE PROVISIONS:

1. In the event of the Employee's death, the coverage with respect to each of his Dependent(s) shall be continued in force until the last day of the month for which the premium was paid.
2. A Dependent Spouse may remain on the Plan for up to thirty-six (36) months when the Employee becomes insured under Medicare.
3. If an Employee's covered Dependent(s) is incapable of self-support because of mental retardation or physical handicap on the date his coverage would otherwise terminate on account of age and within 31 days of that date the Employee submits to the Company satisfactory proof of his incapacity, his medical Benefits will be continued during the period of his incapacity. The Company may subsequently require proof of his incapacity as specified in the Plan. This extension will continue until the earliest of:
 - (a) The date he ceases to be incapacitated;
 - (b) The 31st day after the Company requests additional proof of his incapacity if the Employee fails to furnish such proof;
 - (c) The last day in which premiums have been paid.

IV. COVERED SERVICES: This Policy provides the following Benefits as set forth in the Schedule of Benefits.

- A. INPATIENT FACILITY SERVICES:** The Medical Necessity and appropriateness of the length of stay of all Inpatient facility confinements must be Pre-Certified, however, Pre-certification is **not** required for Urgent Care, although it is recommended. Once the care is no longer Urgent Care, the Pre-certification requirements will apply. Pre-certification is also recommended, but not required, for Severe and non-Severe Mental Illness, alcoholism, drug addiction, reconstructive breast surgery, and maternity delivery services within the federally allowed time limits. The company that must be contacted for Pre-certification before all non-Emergency Inpatient facility admissions is shown on the insurance card. Emergency

admissions must be reported within twenty-four (24) hours of the admission (or on the next business day if the admission occurs on a weekend or holiday). Failure to comply will reduce all Benefits for the Inpatient facility confinement by 10%. **Pre-certification of Medical Necessity does not guarantee payment or determine Benefit eligibility.** If an Insured receives an adverse Pre-certification determination, in which Benefits are denied in whole or in part, he may contact the Company to request a review, which will be conducted in accordance with the provisions as established by applicable law.

1. Inpatient Hospital Daily Rate - (other than Intensive Care Unit). The daily Hospital room rate to the extent that the charge does not exceed the Hospital's most common charge for its standard Semi-private room Accommodations. The Plan limits Hospital stays to a maximum duration of three hundred sixty-five (365) days per Disability.
2. Inpatient Hospital Services. All necessary Hospital supplies and services for three hundred sixty-five (365) days per Disability. Room charges are covered as a separate expense.
3. Inpatient Hospital Intensive Care Unit. Eligible expenses incurred in a Hospital Intensive Care Unit are covered up to a maximum of one hundred eighty (180) days per Disability.
4. Inpatient Non-Severe Mental Illness Care. Eligible expenses are covered as set forth in the Schedule of Benefits. Care must be rendered in a Mental Health Care Facility as defined in the Policy in order to be eligible for Benefits. Treatment rendered in a Mental Health Care Facility must also meet all other criteria for eligibility subject to all other terms and provisions of the Policy in order for Benefits to be provided.
5. Inpatient Alcoholism and Drug Addiction Treatment. Eligible expenses are covered as set forth in the Schedule of Benefits. Treatment must be rendered in a Chemical Dependency Treatment Facility as defined in the Policy and must also meet all other criteria for eligibility subject to all other terms and provisions of the Policy in order for Benefits to be provided.
6. Inpatient Extended Care Facility/Rehabilitation Care Facility. The amount of Covered Expenses for the daily room charge that is incurred at an Extended Care Facility or Rehabilitation Care Facility is limited. It is limited to the most common daily charge for a Semi-private room that is charged by such facility. All other Covered Expenses incurred will be paid in accordance with the Policy guidelines. The Benefit for an Extended Care Facility or Rehabilitation Care Facility is limited. The limit is a maximum of sixty (60) days in each Calendar Year. Custodial Care is not considered to be Extended Care or Rehabilitation Care and it is not eligible for Benefits.
7. Inpatient Severe Mental Illness Care. Subject to the same terms and limitations as care for other physical illness. Care must be rendered in a Mental Health Care Facility as defined in the Policy in order to be eligible for Benefits. Treatment rendered in a Mental Health Care Facility must also meet all other criteria for

eligibility subject to all other terms and provisions of the Policy in order for Benefits to be provided.

B. OUTPATIENT HOSPITAL SERVICES: Outpatient services, supplies and treatment provided in an ambulatory service facility are payable as set forth in the Schedule of Benefits.

C. OUTPATIENT MENTAL ILLNESS CARE: Eligible expenses are covered as set forth in the Schedule of Benefits. Care must be rendered by a Mental Health Care Practitioner or in a Mental Health Care Facility as defined in the Policy in order to be eligible for Benefits. Treatment rendered by a Mental Health Care Practitioner or in a Mental Health Care Facility must also meet all other criteria for eligibility subject to all other terms and provisions of the Policy in order for Benefits to be provided.

D. GENERAL SURGICAL SERVICES (other than organ transplants, implants, and joint implants): The Plan covers surgical procedures performed by the primary surgeon. These procedures are covered as set forth in the Schedule of Benefits.

1. One surgical assistant per surgery if Medically Necessary and payment is limited to 20% of the amount allowable under the primary surgeon's charges.

2. Multiple or Bilateral Surgical Procedures. When multiple or bilateral surgical procedures which add significant time or complexity to patient care are performed at the same operative session through the same incision, the available Benefits shall be the value of the major procedure plus 50% of the value of the lesser procedure. When multiple procedures are performed through separate incisions or in separate sites, the available Benefit shall be the value of the major procedure plus 75% of the value of the lesser procedure. Incidental procedures such as an incidental appendectomy, incidental scar excision, puncture of ovarian cysts, and simple lysis of adhesions, are covered under the principal amount payable and no additional Benefit is available.

3. The Plan also covers one co-surgeon for each surgery. The services must be Medically Necessary. The co-surgeon must also be licensed under a different specialty than the primary surgeon. The total allowable amount is limited to 125% of the primary surgeon's allowance. That amount will be split equally between the primary surgeon and the co-surgeon.

4. Limitations:

(a) Surgery for revision or reversal of a covered surgical procedure which would be covered under the terms of this Policy, but was performed prior to the Effective Date, is not covered until the Employee or the Dependent(s) has been enrolled on the Plan for twelve (12) consecutive months. This limitation applies whether such services are due to Illness or Injury, but will be reduced in accordance with the Creditable Coverage provisions of this Policy.

E. MEDICAL SERVICES:

1. Physician Consultations:

- (a) Hospital Physician's Visits if the Employee or Dependent are confined in a Hospital. This Benefit ceases on the day that a surgical procedure takes place.
 - (b) Consultations requested by the attending Physician are covered. One consultation is allowed per specialist per Disability.
 - (c) Limitations. One Physician or Provider Visit per day and Benefits expire after three hundred sixty-five (365) days of Hospital confinement per Disability (180 days is the maximum allowable under intensive care).
 - (d) Concurrent Physicians Services:
 - (i) A patient who has been Hospitalized for a surgical procedure and who receives Hospital medical care from a Physician other than the surgeon for a condition not related to the surgical service received, is entitled to both the Hospital Physician care Benefit and the Benefit for the surgical service.
 - (ii) A patient who is admitted to the Hospital for a medical condition and is then transferred to the Hospital's surgical service for the same condition but under the care of another Physician, is entitled to Hospital Physician care only from the date of admission to the date of transfer to the surgical service. Thereafter, the patient is only entitled to the surgical Benefit for surgical services unless the surgery performed is diagnostic, a myelogram, or an endoscopic procedure.
 - (iii) In the event the patient receives concurrent Hospital care from more than one Physician during the same admission (whether or not it is for the same condition), the patient is entitled to Benefits for services of only the attending Physician. If the Company determines that due to the medical complexity of the patient's condition the services of more than one Physician were required, the services provided by the additional Physician will be covered.
2. Mammograms are covered as set forth in the Schedule of Benefits.
 3. Back and spine manipulations and modalities are covered as set forth in the Schedule of Benefits.
 4. Immunizations are covered as set forth in the Schedule of Benefits.
 5. The Plan covers Hospital inpatient care for a period of time as is determined by the attending Physician in consultation with the patient, to be Medically Necessary following a mastectomy, a lumpectomy, or a lymph node dissection.
 6. The Plan covers 1) all stages of reconstruction of the breast on which a mastectomy has been performed; 2) surgery and reconstruction of the other breast to produce a symmetrical appearance; and 3) prostheses and physical complications of a mastectomy, including lymphedemas. Treatment must be determined in consultation with the attending Physician and the patient.

“Mastectomy” means the surgical removal of all or part of a breast.

“Reconstructive breast surgery” means surgery performed as a result of a mastectomy to reestablish symmetry between the breasts. The term includes, but is not limited to, augmentation mammoplasty, reduction mammoplasty, and mastopexy.

Benefits for reconstructive breast surgery include benefits for outpatient chemotherapy following surgical procedures.

F. SUPPLEMENTAL ACCIDENT BENEFIT: Available only on the 150 & 300 Deductible Plans:

If the Insured Employee or his Dependent(s), while Insured hereunder, incur Covered Expenses, as the result of an Accidental Bodily Injury, under non-occupational circumstances, the Plan will pay the amount of Covered Expenses which are incurred within a period of ninety (90) days from the date of such accident, but in no event shall this Benefit exceed the maximum of \$300 in services as the result of any one accident. Emergency (first) treatment must be rendered within forty-eight (48) hours of an accident. This Benefit supersedes the Calendar Year Deductible.

G. HOSPICE CARE: All services provided by a Hospice if: (a) the charge is incurred by an Insured person diagnosed by a doctor as terminally ill with a prognosis of six months or less to live; and (b) the Hospice provides a Plan of care which: (i) is prescribed by the doctor; (ii) is reviewed and approved by the doctor monthly; (iii) is not for any curative treatment; (iv) states the belief of the doctor and the Hospice that the Hospice care will cost less in total than any comparable alternative to Hospice care; and (v) is furnished to the Company.

Hospice care includes: (a) services and supplies furnished by a Home Health Agency or licensed Hospice, including Custodial Care; (b) confinement in a Hospice as long as charges do not exceed 150% of the average Semi-Private room daily rate in short term Hospitals in the area in which the Hospice is located; and (c) palliative and supportive medical and nursing services.

H. ORGAN TRANSPLANTS AND JOINT IMPLANTS:

1. Organ Transplants and Joint Implants are covered as set forth in the Schedule of Benefits. All such services must be pre-authorized by the Company in writing. All transplants or implants may require a second opinion (and a third opinion), if deemed necessary by the Company. If the required opinion(s) are not obtained, all Hospital payments will be reduced by 10%. The following organs and body parts are eligible for transplant or implant:

- (a) Category I - Heart, arteries, veins, intra-ocular lenses, corneas, kidneys, skin, tissues, and all joints of the body.
- (b) Category II – (i) Heart/lung combined; (ii) liver; (iii) lung (single or double); (iv) pancreas; and (v) bone marrow, stem cell rescue, stem cell recovery, any and all other procedures involving bone marrow or bone

marrow components as an adjunct to high dose chemotherapy, including services related to any evaluation, treatment or therapy involving the use of myeloablative chemotherapy with autologous hematopoietic stem cell and/or colony stimulating factor support (MC-AHSC/CSF).

For the purpose of Category II benefits, the following terms are defined as follows: (i) "Myeloablative Chemotherapy" means a dose of chemotherapy which is expected to destroy the bone marrow; (ii) "Autologous Hematopoietic Stem Cell" means an infusion of primitive cells capable of replication and differentiation into mature blood cells which are harvested from the Insured's blood stream or bone marrow prior to the administration of the myeloablative chemotherapy; (iii) "Colony Stimulating Factor" means a substance which increases the reproduction, differentiation, and maturation of blood cellular components.

All organs for Category I and Category II transplants must be natural body organs. No Benefits are available for any artificial organs or any mechanical-electronic organs of any type other than intra-ocular lens implants and artificial joint implants.

2. Organs and body parts not specifically listed in Category I and Category II, including, but not limited to, intestines are ineligible for transplant or implant Benefits.

I. DIAGNOSTIC LABORATORY TESTS AND X-RAY EXAMINATIONS: If, as a result of Accidental Bodily Injury or Illness, the Insured requires any laboratory tests, x-ray examinations, pathological services, or machine diagnostic tests done solely for diagnostic purposes and authorized by the attending Physician and surgeon, expenses incurred for such procedures will be paid as set forth in the Schedule of Benefits.

J. ANESTHESIA SERVICES: Anesthesia service to achieve general or regional (but not local) anesthesia at the request of the attending Physician and performed by a Physician other than the operating Physician or the assistant. Services of a nurse anesthetist who is not employed by the Hospital and who bills for services provided are also covered, but only if a Hospital employee or Physician-anesthesiologist is unavailable.

K. OUTPATIENT ALCOHOL OR DRUG ADDICTION TREATMENT: Outpatient treatment for alcohol or drug addiction is covered as set forth in the Schedule of Benefits.

L. MATERNITY SERVICES:

1. Maternity Benefits are paid on a female Employee or female Dependent the same as Benefits paid on any other Illness. In the state of Montana, maternity Benefits are also available to female Dependents. In no circumstances will Maternity Benefits be restricted for any Hospital length of stay in connection with childbirth for the mother and newborn Child to less than forty-eight (48) hours following a vaginal delivery or less than ninety-six (96) hours following a cesarean section. It is unnecessary for a Provider to obtain pre-authorization

from the Company for a length of stay within these time limitations. Although not required, it is recommended that the expectant mother call the Precertification company during the first trimester so that a review for a possible high risk pregnancy can be performed.

2. Prenatal ultrasounds are limited to two (2) routine ultrasounds per pregnancy unless more than two ultrasounds are deemed Medically Necessary by the Physician due to a condition of risk to the mother or child.
3. Any newborn infant of any covered person is automatically covered, with no waiting or elimination period, from the moment of birth for a period of thirty-one (31) days. In order for the coverage of a newborn Child who qualifies as a Dependent under the terms and conditions of this Plan to extend beyond the thirty-one (31) day period, the Insured Employee must enroll the Child within thirty-one (31) days from the date of birth.

M. **OFFICE VISITS:** Medically Necessary office Visits as set forth in the Schedule of Benefits.

N. **GENERAL COVERED SERVICES AND SUPPLIES:** Except as otherwise limited by this Policy, the following services and supplies are covered as set forth in the Schedule of Benefits.

1. Physician's professional and surgical services.
2. Oxygen and equipment for its administration. Equipment that meets the definition of Durable Medical Equipment will be paid in accordance with the Durable Medical Equipment benefit.
3. Blood transfusions, including the cost of blood and blood plasma.
4. X-ray, laboratory, pathological services, and machine diagnostic tests.
5. Physical therapy that is rendered by a Provider operating within the scope of their license is covered. Physical therapy must be Medically Necessary and is subject to all other Policy provisions. Physical therapy administered to the back and spine is only covered under the provision for back and spine manipulations and modalities.
6. Back and spine manipulations and modalities as set forth in the Schedule of Benefits. There is no 100% Benefit at any time.
7. Orthopedic braces (except shoes or related supportive or corrective devices).
8. Purchase or rental (up to the purchase price) of Durable Medical Equipment as set forth in the Schedule of Benefits. For the purpose of this Benefit, the term Durable Medical Equipment includes wheelchairs, Hospital beds, home monitoring equipment, and similar mechanical equipment. There is no allowance for maintenance of any items purchased under this section.

9. Prosthetics for artificial limbs or eyes lost while the Insured was covered under this Policy as set forth in the Schedule of Benefits. Only the initial prosthesis is eligible for payment.
10. Home Health Care is covered for a period not to exceed ninety (90) Visits in any one Calendar Year. One (1) four (4) hour Visit is allowed per day. Home Health Care must be provided by a licensed home health agency, in the Insured's place of residence, and must be prescribed by the Insured's attending Physician. Services provided for Home Health Care include:
 - (a) Nursing;
 - (b) Home health aide services;
 - (c) Physical therapy;
 - (d) Occupational therapy;
 - (e) Speech therapy;
 - (f) Hospice service
 - (g) Medical supplies and equipment suitable for use in the home; and
 - (h) Medically necessary personal hygiene, grooming, and dietary assistance.
11. Ambulance is covered where reasonably necessary for Accident or Illness to the nearest Hospital providing the level of care needed.
12. Cardiac rehabilitation therapy, such as, but not limited to, use of common exercise equipment while under a Physician's care in a formal rehabilitation program at an accredited facility, pursuant to a Physician's prescription. This Benefit is limited to a maximum of \$500 per occurrence. Cardiac rehabilitation therapy must be rendered within ninety (90) days following cardiac Illness or surgery.
13. The first lens purchased in conjunction with cataract surgery is covered under Major Medical.
14. Prompt repair performed by a dentist to the extent such services are Medically Necessary by reason of damage to or loss of sound natural teeth due to Accidental Injury (other than from chewing), or for osteotomies, tumors or cysts. Repair must be within one (1) year of the Accidental Injury.
15. Circumcisions are covered as set forth in the Schedule of Benefits.
16. Treatment of inborn errors of metabolism that involve amino acid, carbohydrate, and fat metabolism and for which medically standard methods of diagnosis, treatment, and monitoring exist. Coverage includes expenses of diagnosing, monitoring, and controlling the disorders by nutritional and medical assessment including clinical services, biochemical analysis, medical supplies, prescription

drugs, corrective lenses for conditions related to the inborn error of metabolism, nutritional management, and enterally administered medical foods.

17. Reconstructive surgery and two prosthetic devices incident to a covered mastectomy. For purposes of this section, the term “reconstructive surgery” shall mean a surgical procedure performed following a mastectomy on one breast or both breasts to reestablish symmetry between the two breasts. The term includes but is not limited to, augmentation mammoplasty, reduction mammoplasty, and mastopexy.
18. Drugs and medicines that require a Prescription Order and that are prescribed for the condition(s) for which they are approved for use by the Food and Drug Administration (“FDA”); and insulin, testing equipment and syringes for diabetics. Expenses and Prescription Drugs purchased through the Prescription Drug Card Plan do not apply to the Major Medical Deductible or the Out-of-Pocket yearly maximum. Prescription Drugs not purchased through the Prescription Drug Card Plan will be paid as set forth in the Schedule of Benefits upon submission to the Company. Mail order drugs are only covered if purchased through the Prescription Drug Card Plan. Generic Prescription Drugs must be used whenever a generic equivalent is available. If a brand name drug is purchased instead of a generic equivalent, the Insured is responsible for the price difference. In accordance with the Policy provisions for determining medical necessity, some Prescription drugs are subject to maximum dispensing limitations at either a retail pharmacy or through the mail order program. These limits are based on clinically approved prescribing guidelines and are regularly reviewed to ensure medical necessity and appropriateness of care. Prescription drugs that exceed the manufacturer’s recommended dosage or the dosage established by the Food and Drug Administration (“FDA”) are not covered.

Drugs and medicines that require a Prescription Order that have not been approved for use by the FDA for the specific condition for which they are being prescribed, but have been approved for use by the FDA for another condition, are eligible for Benefits if it is determined that they have been recognized as medically appropriate and effective for the treatment of the specific condition for which they are being prescribed in one or more of the following medical reference publications: the American Medical Association Drug Evaluations; the American Hospital Formulary Services Drug Information; and Drug Information for the Health Care Provider. Medical appropriateness may also be established through major peer-reviewed medical literature. Medical literature must meet the following requirements to be acceptable: a) at least two articles from major peer-reviewed professional medical journals have recognized, based on scientific or medical criteria, the drug’s safety and effectiveness for treatment of the indication for which the drug has been prescribed; b) no article from a major peer-reviewed professional medical journal has concluded, based on scientific or medical criteria, that the drug is unsafe or ineffective or that the drug’s safety and effectiveness cannot be determined for the treatment of the indication for which the drug has been prescribed; and c) the literature meets the uniform requirements for manuscripts subjected to biomedical journals established by the international committee of medical journal editors or is published in a journal specified by the United States Department of Health and Human Services as acceptable medical peer-reviewed medical literature.

19. Expenses for sleep studies and expenses for the treatment of sleep apnea. This Benefit is payable as set forth in the Schedule of Benefits. Treatment to diagnose and to correct snoring is not covered.
20. Pulmonary rehabilitation therapy while under a Physician's care in a formal rehabilitation program at an accredited facility pursuant to a Physician's prescription. This Benefit is limited to a maximum of \$500 per occurrence and must be within the ninety (90) days following the diagnosis of pulmonary illness or surgery.
21. Expenses for epidural injections for back pain are limited to three (3) per month, and no more than six (6) per calendar year.
22. Expenses for Prescription Drugs or devices for contraception, including treatment or services rendered in connection with placement of such drugs or devices.
23. Expenses related to diagnosis, monitoring, treatment, control, and education for self-management of diabetes. Coverage is limited to insulin, syringes, injection aids, devices for self-monitoring of glucose levels (including those for the visually impaired), test strips, visual reading and urine test strips, one insulin pump for each warranty period, accessories to insulin pumps, one prescriptive oral agent for controlling blood sugar levels for each class of drug approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration, and glucagon emergency kits. Coverage also includes a **\$250** Benefit per person per Calendar Year for Medically Necessary and prescribed outpatient self-management training and education for the treatment of diabetes. Any education must be provided by a licensed health care professional with expertise in diabetes. Annual co-insurance and Deductible provisions are subject to the same terms and conditions applicable to all other covered Benefits within a given Policy, as set forth in the Schedule of Benefits section A(2)(a&b). **Note:** Eligible Benefits for insulin pumps are limited to one insulin pump per warranty period, and will be based on the most appropriate and Medically Necessary pump that is available. Although not required, it is recommended that the Insured obtain Pre-certification from the Company prior to purchasing a pump in order to determine the Eligible Benefits before charges are incurred.
24. Emergency care, as defined in the Policy, that is rendered by a non-Preferred Provider, and where the Insured could not reasonably reach a Preferred Provider, will be reimbursed as though the Insured had been treated by a Preferred Provider.
25. Prescription vitamins (including prenatal and pediatric vitamins), in single or in combination form; prescription calcium supplements; and prescription hematinics. Coverage is available for injectable and non-injectable forms. Benefits will be paid in accordance with the Prescription Drug Card Plan.
26. Eligible expenses for acupuncture or acupressure are payable at **50%** to a maximum payable amount of **\$100** per Calendar Year.
27. Expenses for the diagnosis and treatment of autistic disorder, Asperger's disorder, or a pervasive developmental disorder not otherwise specified as

defined by the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. Benefits are limited to **\$50,000** per Calendar Year for Children eight (8) years of age and younger, and **\$20,000** per Calendar Year for Children nine (9) years of age through eighteen (18) years of age. Coverage includes the following:

- (a) habilitative or rehabilitative care, including applied behavioral analysis, that is prescribed, provided or ordered by a licensed Physician or licensed psychologist, including but not limited to professional, counseling, and guidance services and treatment programs that are medically necessary to develop and restore, to the maximum extent practicable, the functioning of the Child;
- (b) medications prescribed by a Physician;
- (c) psychiatric or psychological care; and
- (d) therapeutic care that is provided by a speech-language pathologist, audiologist, occupational therapist, or physical therapist licensed in this state.

The Company may request that the treating Physician provide a written treatment plan consisting of diagnosis, proposed treatment by type and frequency, the anticipated duration of treatment, the anticipated outcomes stated as goals, and the reason that the treatment is medically necessary.

For the purposes of this provision, “medically necessary” means any care, treatment, intervention, service, or item that is prescribed, provided, or ordered by a Physician or psychologist licensed in this state and that will or is reasonably expected to: 1) prevent the onset of an Illness, condition, Injury, or Disability; 2) reduce or improve the physical, mental, or developmental effects of an Illness, condition, Injury, or Disability; or 3) assist in achieving maximum functional capacity in performing daily activities.

V. GENERAL LIMITATIONS AND EXCLUSIONS APPLICABLE TO ALL BENEFITS:

There are no Benefits available under this Policy for the following:

1. Expenses for care or services provided before the Insured's Effective Date or after the termination of the Insured's coverage.
2. Expenses covered by any workers' compensation law; Employers' liability law (or legislation of similar purpose); occupational disease law; or for Injury arising out of, or in the course of, employment for compensation, wages, or profit. This exclusion does not apply to an Owner who has elected the optional 24-hour coverage and has paid the applicable premium.
3. Expenses covered by programs created by the laws of the United States, any state, or any political subdivision of a state.
4. Expenses for which payment has been made under automobile or vehicle medical payment provisions when such coverage is in force. Credit will be applied towards the Deductible and Out-of-Pocket amounts under this Policy after such expenses have been paid by the automobile or vehicle medical payment coverage, and upon receipt

by the Company of proof of such payment. This provision only applies in situations involving first-party liability. Situations involving third-party liability are governed according to the subrogation provisions as set forth elsewhere in this Policy in the section titled "Third Party Liability".

5. Expenses for any loss to which the contributing cause was the Insured's or Dependent's commission of, or attempt to commit a felony or to which a contributing cause was the Insured's being engaged in an illegal occupation.
6. Care or treatment of an Accident, Illness, or Injury caused by, or arising out of, the following: riot; war; an act of war while in military, naval, or air services of any country at war; declared or undeclared war; or acts of aggression committed by a person entitled to Benefits.
7. Examinations, reports, or appearances that are in connection with legal proceedings. This exclusion also applies to services, supplies, or accommodations provided pursuant to a court order, whether or not Illness or Injury is involved.
8. Experimental or Investigational Treatments or Procedures. This exclusion also applies to services, supplies, or accommodations provided in connection with the same.
9. Expenses in connection with transplants (except as specifically set forth in the Schedule of Benefits). This exclusion applies whether the Insured is the donor or the recipient.
10. Expenses for care, treatment, or operations which are performed primarily for Cosmetic purposes and expenses for complications of such procedures. This exclusion does not apply when expenses are incurred as a result of an Injury provided that the expenses are incurred within one (1) year of the date of Injury, or for reconstructive surgery following a mastectomy. The Preexisting Condition limitation applies to the exception to this general exclusion.
11. Expenses for treatment of obesity or for weight reduction. This exclusion includes, but is not limited to: stomach stapling; gastric bypass; balloon implant; similar surgical procedure; and Prescription Drugs for the purpose of weight loss or weight control.
12. Expenses in connection with reversal of a gastric or intestinal bypass, balloon implant, gastric stapling, or other similar surgical procedure.
13. Expenses for treatment or services rendered in connection with invitro fertilization or artificial insemination.
14. Expenses in connection with genetic studies, genetic testing, or genetic counseling.
15. Expenses for care or treatment of mental conditions unless and until there exists a confirmed diagnosis of Severe Mental Illness or Mental Illness as defined in the Policy. The diagnosis of Severe Mental Illness or Mental Illness must be made pursuant to a personal examination of the patient by a Provider duly licensed to make such diagnosis.

16. Expenses made which are in excess of Usual, Reasonable and Customary that is accepted as payment for the same service within a geographic area.
17. Care or treatment of marital or family problems; behavior disorder; chronic situational reactions; or social, occupational, religious or other social maladjustment, including drugs for the same.
18. Expenses for milieu therapy; modification of behavior; biofeedback; or sensitivity training.
19. Care or treatment of psychosexual identity disorder; transsexualism; sexual transformation; or psychosexual dysfunction.
20. Care or treatment of learning disability; developmental disorder; mental retardation; chronic organic brain syndrome; personality disorder; or for treatment or care of psychiatric or psychosocial conditions for which reasonable improvement cannot be expected. This exclusion does not apply to services required to diagnose any of the above.
21. Expenses for alleviation of chronic, intractable pain by a pain control center or under a pain control program to the extent those expenses exceed the Usual, Reasonable and Customary expenses for Semi-private room accommodations.
22. Expenses for erectile dysfunction, including, but not limited to, penile prosthesis; penile implant; any device that restores sexual function (such as a pump); prescription drugs for or related to sexual dysfunction.
23. Expenses for reversal of surgically performed sterilization or reesterilization.
24. Expenses for rest cures.
25. Expenses in connection with institutional care, which (as determined by the Company) are for the primary purpose of controlling or changing the environment of the Insured.
26. Expenses in connection with Inpatient charges for a Residential Care Facility/Institution are not covered. Expenses that would otherwise be eligible for Benefits if not provided in this type of facility will be considered for Benefits on an outpatient basis, subject to all other Policy provisions, if billed separately from the facility charges.
27. Expenses for facility charges at an Ambulatory Service Facility or a Hospital when the facility is not approved by the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Hospitals ("JCAH".)
28. Expenses for Custodial Care of a physically or mentally disabled person where the care does not specifically reduce the Disability so that the person can live outside a medical care facility or nursing home.
29. Expenses for services incurred for intentional self-destruction or self-Injury or any attempt at self-destruction, unless the Injury resulted from an act of domestic violence or a medical condition (including physical and mental health conditions).

30. Expenses for an Illness or Injury that is the result of the Insured voluntarily taking action that leads to the Illness or Injury by using or abusing any illegal drug.
31. Expenses for Injuries sustained as a result of the Insured voluntarily taking action that leads to the Injury by operating a motor vehicle while exceeding the legal limit of intoxication, and for Injuries sustained as a result of the Insured voluntarily taking action that leads to the Injury by abusing Prescription Drugs not taken in accordance with a Physician's Prescription Order.
32. Expenses for which the Insured or the Insured person or his guardian is not legally obligated to pay.
33. Expenses for any services or products unless the services or products were:
 - (a) Medically Necessary; and
 - (b) Prescribed by a Physician or Practitioner acting within the scope of their license.
34. Expenses for training, educating, or counseling a patient. This exclusion does not apply when such services are incidentally provided (without a separate expense) in connection with other Covered Services, or when Medically Necessary and specifically prescribed by a Physician with a Prescription Order.
35. Expenses for a private school; public school; or halfway house.
36. Expenses associated with speech therapy. This exclusion does not apply when such services are required to restore to function speech loss or impediments due to Illness or Injury provided that the expenses are incurred within one (1) year of the onset of the Illness or the date of Injury. The Preexisting Condition limitation applies to the exception to this general exclusion.
37. Expenses for transportation (except Medically Necessary ambulance services). This exclusion includes, but is not limited to, the following:
 - (a) Ambulance services when the Insured could be safely transported by means other than ambulance;
 - (b) Air ambulance services when the Insured could be safely transported by ground ambulance or by means other than ambulance;
 - (c) Ambulance services beyond transportation to the nearest facility expected to have appropriate services for the treatment of the Injury or Illness involved.
38. Expenses incurred for diagnostic purposes which are not related to an Injury or Illness unless otherwise provided for by the terms of the Plan or in the Schedule of Benefits.
39. Expenses for: (i) Routine Physical Examinations for Insureds which exceed guidelines set forth in this Policy or the Schedule of Benefits; (ii) x-ray or laboratory procedures when there are no symptoms of Illness or Injury; or (iii) mental examinations or psychological tests when there are no symptoms of Mental Illness.

This exclusion does not apply to expenses that are specifically set forth in the Schedule of Benefits or to mandated benefits.

40. Expenses for preventative medical care (except as specifically set forth in the Schedule of Benefits).
41. Expenses for appointments scheduled and not kept.
42. Expenses for telephone consultations, whether initiated by the Insured or the Provider.
43. Expenses for the care and treatment of: teeth; gums; alveolar process; dentures; dental appliances; or supplies used in such care and treatment except as specifically provided for by the terms of the Plan or in the Schedule of Benefits. Such expenses may be considered for Benefits under the Dental Policy if Dental coverage has been selected and premiums have been paid.
44. Expenses in connection with Temporomandibular Joint Syndrome (“TMJ”); upper or lower jaw augmentation; reduction procedures (orthognathic surgery); or appliances or restorations necessary to increase vertical dimensions or restore occlusion, including, but not limited to, injection of the joints; prosthodontic treatment; full mouth rehabilitation; orthodontic treatment; bone resection; restorative treatment; splints; physical therapy; and bite guards.

In the event surgical treatment for such procedures is deemed Medically Necessary and in accordance with accepted medical practice as determined by the Company, Benefits will be allowed at **50%** provided that the treatment plan is specifically authorized in writing by the Company prior to surgery. **There is no 100% coverage at any time.**

45. Expenses for services incurred for the drainage of an intraoral alveolar abscess.
46. Expenses for charges incurred with respect to the eye for diagnostic procedures (including, but not limited to: eye refraction; the fitting of eye glasses or contact lenses; and orthoptic evaluation or training). This exclusion does not apply to lens implants (either donor or artificial), for cataracts, or when required as part of an examination to diagnose an Illness or Injury (other than refractive errors of vision). Such expenses may be considered for Benefits under the Vision Policy if this coverage has been selected and premiums have been paid.
47. Expenses for surgery on the eye to improve refraction and treatment for refractive error of vision. This exclusion includes, but is not limited to, radial keratotomy; orthokeratology; corneal carving; corneal slicing; and LASIK.
48. Expenses for hearing examinations; hearing aids; or the fitting of hearing aids; cochlear implants; or any devices used to aid or enable hearing. This exclusion does not apply when such services are required as part of an examination to diagnose an Illness or Injury.
49. Expenses for:

- (a) Treatment of flat feet; fallen arches; weak or strained feet; instability; or imbalance of the foot; (this exclusion **does not apply** to Medically Necessary surgery that is performed to correct these conditions);
 - (b) Casting for and fitting of supportive devices (including orthotics);
 - (c) Treatment (including cutting or removal by any method) of toenails (other than the removal of the nail matrix or root), corns, or calluses.
50. Expenses for corrective shoes (unless they are an integral part of a lower body brace) or for special shoe accessories.
51. Expenses for services provided by an immediate relative of the Insured or by an individual who customarily lives in the same household with the Insured.
52. Expenses for radioallergosorbent (“RAST”) testing.
53. Expenses for preventative medication, non-prescription vitamins, mineral and nutrient supplements, fluoride supplements, food supplements, sports therapy equipment, and the services and applications of such.
54. Expenses for anabolic steroids; weight-reduction drugs; growth hormones; and non-prescription hematinics.
55. Expenses for services, supplies, and treatment for hair loss, including, but not limited to, the use of minoxidil and Rogaine.
56. Expenses for experimental drugs; non-legend drugs; smoking deterrents; anti-wrinkle agents; and Tretinoin, all dosage forms (for example, Retin A) for Insureds over twenty-five (25) years of age.
57. Expenses for autopsy procedures.
58. Expenses for treatment or services rendered in connection with artificial insemination; invitro fertilization; all procedures to preserve sperm and ova; Prescription Drugs to induce fertility; gamete intrafallopian transfer (“GIFT”); and any other procedures designed to help or treat infertility.
59. Expenses for care of elective surgery; complications of elective surgery; or complications of an ineligible procedure.
60. Expenses for circumcisions not performed within thirty (30) days of birth or adoption.
61. Expenses related to treatment for infertility including Prescription Drugs and medications.
62. Expenses for massage therapy.
63. All shipping, handling, delivery, sales tax, or postage charges, except as incidentally provided, in connection with Covered Services or supplies.

64. Expenses for an elective abortion, including any medications/Prescription Drugs that are for the purpose of inducing abortion. An “elective abortion” means an abortion for any reason other than to preserve the life of the female upon whom the abortion is performed.
65. Expenses that are incurred as the result of the Insured or any insured person committing a fraudulent insurance act.
66. Care, except Urgent Care or Emergency care, rendered outside the United States.
67. Drugs and medicines not requiring a Prescription Drug Order, such as over-the-counter medications.

VI. PREEXISTING CONDITIONS AND ELECTIVE SURGERY LIMITATIONS:

A. TWELVE MONTH LIMITATION:

During the twelve (12) months (eighteen (18) months for Late Enrollees) following the Enrollment Date, no Benefits will be provided under this agreement for any of the following:

1. A Preexisting Condition as defined in this Policy.

The Company will not deny, exclude, or limit Benefits for a covered individual for losses incurred more than twelve (12) months (eighteen (18) months for Late Enrollees) following the Enrollment Date of the individual’s coverage due to a Preexisting Condition.

The Company shall waive any time period applicable to a Preexisting Condition exclusion or limitation with respect to particular services in the health Benefit Plan for the period of time an individual was previously covered by Creditable Coverage, provided that the Creditable coverage was continuous to a date not more than sixty-three (63) days prior to the Enrollment Date of the new coverage. The period of Creditable coverage shall not include any Waiting Period for the Effective Date of the new coverage applied by the Employer.

The twelve (12) month Preexisting Condition limitation (eighteen (18) months for Late Enrollees) will be reduced by the number of days of Creditable Coverage calculated as of the Enrollment Date of the Insured.

2. Revision or reversal of a surgical procedure which was performed prior to the Enrollment Date.

VII. COBRA, USERRA, CONVERSION, AND COVERAGE DURING DISABILITY:

A. The Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985 (“COBRA”):

If the Insured’s Employer employs more than 20 Employees on an average business day during the previous Calendar Year, federal law provides that the Employee

and/or his Dependents may be entitled to continue insurance Benefits after termination of group health benefits upon a qualifying event for a period of up to thirty-six (36) months. Some states also require employers with fewer than 20 employees to offer to the insured individuals continuation of their group health coverage. Your Employer can provide you with complete details of the available coverage. Western Mutual Insurance Company does not assume responsibility for the Employer's duties under COBRA.

COBRA continuation coverage is available upon the occurrence of any of the following qualifying events:

1. Termination of employment.
2. Reduction of hours.
3. Death of employee.
4. Employee becomes entitled to Medicare benefits.
5. Divorce or legal separation.
6. Dependent child ceases to be a dependent under the Plan.

In the case of divorce, legal separation, or a dependent ceasing to be a dependent, it is the responsibility of the employee to notify the Employer in writing within 60 days of the qualifying event, and to send a copy of the notice to the Company. Election of the continuation coverage must be in writing within 60 days after the employer sends notice of the right to elect continuation coverage. If election is not made within this 60 day period, the Employee and/or any qualified Dependents will lose the right to COBRA continuation coverage.

When COBRA coverage is available, any person who was on the insurance before termination has the right to select COBRA coverage independently. A newborn Child or a Child placed for adoption during a period of COBRA continuation coverage is also eligible for coverage for the remaining period of continuation coverage, provided that they are enrolled according to the terms of the Policy. The continuation of coverage provided by the vision and dental plans is optional when the major medical coverage is chosen.

Coverage may be continued for up to 36 months for the spouse and/or Dependent Child(ren) if group health coverage is lost due to the Employee's death, divorce, legal separation, the Employee's becoming entitled to Medicare, or because of loss of status as a Dependent Child under the Plan.

Coverage may be continued for up to 18 months if group health coverage terminates due to the Employee's termination of employment or reduction in hours. However, there are three exceptions:

1. If an Employee or Dependent is disabled (as determined by the Social Security Administration) at any time during the first 60 days after the date of termination of employment or reduction in hours, then the continuation period for all qualified beneficiaries is 29 months from the date of termination of employment or reduction in hours. For the 29-month continuation period to apply, written notice of the determination of disability must be provided to the Employer within both the 18-month coverage period and within 60 days after the date of the determination.

2. If a second qualifying event occurs during the 18-month or 29-month continuation coverage period which would give rise to a 36-month period for the spouse and/or Dependent Child(ren) (for example, the Employee dies or becomes divorced) then the maximum coverage period for a spouse and/or Dependent Child(ren) becomes 36 months from the date of the initial termination of employment or reduction in hours. For the 36-month continuation period to apply, written notice of the second qualifying event must be provided to the Employer within 60 days after the date of the event.
3. If the qualifying event occurs within 18 months after the Employee becomes entitled to Medicare, then the maximum coverage period for the spouse and/or Dependent Child(ren) is 36 months from the date that the Employee became entitled to Medicare.

Premium payments for COBRA continuation coverage for the Employee and for any qualified Dependents for the “initial premium months” are due by the 45th day after electing the continuation coverage. The “initial premium months” are the months that end on or before the 45th day after the election of continuation coverage. All subsequent premiums are due on the first day of the month, subject to a 31-day grace period.

Continuation coverage will automatically terminate when any of the following events occurs:

1. The employer no longer provides group health coverage for any employees.
2. The premium for COBRA coverage is not paid during the required time period.
3. The insured becomes entitled to Medicare.
4. The insured becomes covered under another group health plan with no preexisting condition limitation.
5. The maximum continuation coverage period expires.

- B. The Uniformed Services Employment and Reemployment Rights Act of 1994 (“USERRA”):** If an Insured Employee is absent from employment due to service in the uniformed services, federal law provides that the Employee and his dependents are entitled to continue health insurance coverage for a period of up to twenty-four (24) months. Election of the continuation coverage must be made in writing within sixty (60) days of the date of commencement of any leave for military service.

Continuation coverage will automatically terminate if the Employee fails to pay the required premium, or if the Employee loses his rights under USERRA as a result of undesirable conduct, including court-martial and dishonorable discharge.

When an Insured Employee loses coverage under the group health Plan because the Employee leaves work to perform military service, and the group health Plan is subject to COBRA, the Employee and the Employee’s Dependents will be entitled to protections of both COBRA and USERRA. When the requirements of COBRA and USERRA differ, the Employee and the Employee’s Dependents are entitled to protection under the law that gives the greater benefit.

The term “uniformed services” means the Armed Forces, the Army National Guard and the Air National Guard when engaged in active duty for training, inactive duty

training, or full-time National Guard duty, the commissioned corps of the Public Health Service, and any other category of persons designated by the President in time of war or national emergency.

C. Conversion Plan:

If the insurance or any portion of the insurance on an Employee or the Employee's Dependents covered under the Policy ceases 1) because of termination of the Employee's membership in a group eligible for coverage under the Policy; 2) because of termination of the Employee's employment; 3) as a result of the Employee's Employer discontinuing the business; or 4) as a result of the Employee's Employer discontinuing the group disability insurance Policy and not providing for any other group disability insurance or plan, the Employee or the Employee's Dependents are entitled to have issued, without evidence of insurability, the Company's conversion plan. The Employee or the Employee's Dependents must have been insured for a period of three (3) months and must not be insured under another major medical disability insurance policy or plan to be eligible for the conversion plan.

If the Insured exercises this conversion option, he may waive his right to purchase a guarantee-issued individual policy of health insurance under the federal Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996. (P.L. 104-191).

The right to be covered under the Company's conversion plan is also available:

1. To the surviving Spouse, if any, at the death of the Employee, with respect to the Spouse and Children whose coverage under the group Policy terminates by reason of the death, otherwise to each surviving Child whose coverage under the group Policy terminates by reason of the death
2. To the Spouse of the Employee upon termination of the coverage of the Spouse by reason of ceasing to be a qualified Dependent under the group Policy, including Children whose coverage under the group Policy terminates at the same time.
3. To a Child solely with respect to the Child upon termination of the Child's coverage by reason of ceasing to be a qualified Dependent under the group Policy.

An individual does not have conversion rights if:

1. Termination of the group coverage occurred because of failure of the Employee to pay a required individual premiums;
2. The Insured acquires other group health coverage that is comparable to the coverage under the conversion plan;
3. The Insured has performed an act or practice that constitutes fraud, or has made an intentional misrepresentation of material fact under the terms of the coverage.

An individual who purchases a conversion plan ceases to be eligible for a conversion plan if the individual 1) fails to pay the premium on the conversion plan; or 2) enrolls under another major medical disability policy or plan, except that the individual may

maintain the conversion policy during any waiting period established under any new disability policy or plan that the individual purchases.

Written application for the conversion plan must be made, and the first premium must be tendered, to the Company within thirty-one (31) days after the termination of the group coverage.

D. Coverage During Periods of Disability:

The Company must be notified in writing within thirty (30) days of the date of Disability for this provision to apply.

1. Disability related Expenses: In the event the group Policy terminates for any reason while Benefits are being paid and it is established that:
 - (a) The Insured or Dependent(s) was Totally Disabled when such insurance terminated; and
 - (b) Expenses were incurred in connection with the Accident or Illness causing such Total Disability; and
 - (c) The total Maximum Amount of Benefits have not been paid,

Benefits with respect to expenses incurred in connection with the Injury or Illness causing such Disability will be continued during such Total Disability until the earliest of: (i) twelve (12) months from the date on which insurance terminated; (ii) until the total maximum amount of Benefits has been paid; (iii) the Employee or Dependent(s) ceases to be Totally Disabled; (iv) the Disabled person becomes Insured or covered under any other group medical benefit or service plan or self-funded plan, including the Conversion Plan of this Company.

VIII. COORDINATION OF BENEFITS, WORKERS' COMPENSATION EXCLUSION, THIRD PARTY LIABILITY AND PERSONS COVERED BY MEDICARE:

A. COORDINATION OF BENEFITS:

1. This Coordination of Benefits (COB) provision applies to this Plan when an Insured also has health care coverage under another plan such as:
 - (a) Group insurance or group-type coverage, whether insured or uninsured, including prepayment, group practice or individual practice coverage. This also includes coverage for students other than school accident-type coverage, or HMO plans, or individual plans; or
 - (b) Coverage under a governmental plan required or provided by law, except a state plan under Medicaid or under any plan when, by law, its benefits are excess to those of any private insurance program or other non-governmental program.

2. In the event benefits apply under two or more health care plans, the order of benefit determination rules should be consulted and the following provisions shall apply:
 - (a) The Benefits under this Plan shall not be reduced when, under the order of benefit determination rules, this Plan determines Benefits before another health care plan, but may be reduced when, under those rules, another health care plan determines its benefits first, whether or not a claim is made under the other health care plan.
 - (b) If the other health care plan does not contain a coordination of benefits provision, the benefits of that coverage will be determined before any Benefits under this Plan are determined.
 - (c) If the other health care plan contains a coordination of benefits provision, the rules establishing the order of benefit determination are as follows:
 1. The benefits of the health care plan which covers the person (to whom the claims relate) as other than a Dependent(s) shall be determined before the benefits of a health care coverage which covers such a person as a Dependent(s).
 2. When a Child(ren) is a patient and where the parents are not separated or divorced, the benefits of the health care plan of the parent whose birthday, that is, month and day of the month, falls earlier in a year are determined before those of the health care plan of the parent whose birthday falls later in the year.

NOTE: If the other health care plan does not have the rule in c., above, but instead has a rule based upon the gender of the parent, and if, as a result, it and this Plan do not agree on the order of benefits, the rule in the other health care plan will determine the order of benefits.

3. When a Child(ren) is a patient and where the parents are separated or divorced, the following rules apply:
 - (a) Benefits are determined first by the health care plan of the parent with custody of the Child(ren);
 - (b) Then by the health care plan of the spouse (if any) of the parent with custody of the Child(ren); and
 - (c) Finally, by the health care plan of the parent not having custody of the Child(ren).

NOTE: If the specific terms of a court decree state that one of the parents is responsible for the health care expenses of the Child(ren), and the entity obligated to pay or provide the benefits of the health care plan of that parent has actual knowledge of those terms, the benefits of that health care plan are determined first. This does not apply with respect to any claim determination period or year during which benefits are actually paid or provided before the entity has that actual knowledge. If

the specific terms of the court decree state that the parents shall share joint custody, without stating that one of the parents is responsible for the health care expenses of the Child, the order of benefit determination rules outlined in the Montana Code Annotated, shall apply.

4. When the person (to whom the claim relates) is an Employee who is laid off or retired, or is a Dependent of such an Employee, the benefits of the other health care plan shall be determined before those of this Plan. If the other health care plan does not have this rule, and if, as a result, there is not an agreement between this Plan and the other health care plan on the order of benefits, this rule is ignored.
5. If the individual is insured under two health plans where none of the above applies, the benefits of the plan which has covered the individual for the longer period of time shall be determined first.
6. Overpayment: In the event the Company provides Benefit payments to the Insured or on his/her behalf in excess of the amount which would have been payable by reason of coverage under another health care coverage, the Company shall be entitled to recover the amount of such excess from one or more of the Insured Employee or the Insured Dependent(s), including from future claim payments due for services incurred by the Insured or any Insured member of the Insured's family, without regard to the identity or nature of the Provider of care, insurance companies, or other organizations.

NOTE: A health care plan, as listed above, which provides benefits in the form of services may recover the reasonable cash value of providing those services, if applicable under the above rules, to the extent that benefits are for Covered Services and have not already been paid or provided by this Plan.

- B. **WORKERS' COMPENSATION EXCLUSION:** Expenses for which payment is required under applicable workers' compensation statutes are not eligible for payment under this medical Plan. This Plan is not in lieu of and does not affect any requirement for coverage by workers' compensation insurance. However, workers' compensation claims which were properly filed and denied for reasons other than non-coverage can be considered for Benefits under the Plan.
- C. **THIRD PARTY LIABILITY:** In the event that the Insured sustains any Illness or Injury for which a third party may be responsible, the following provisions shall apply:
 1. Recovery Rights: To the extent necessary for reimbursement of Benefits paid to or on behalf of the Insured, the Company is entitled to subrogation against a judgment or recovery received by the Insured from a third party found liable for a wrongful act or omission that caused the Injury necessitating the Insured's payments. This recovery shall be up to the amount of Benefits paid for the Illness or Injury.
 2. If the Insured intends to institute an action for damages against a third party, he shall give the company reasonable notice of his intention to institute the action.

3. The Company shall pay a proportionate share of the reasonable expenses of the third party action, including attorney's fees.
4. The Company's right of subrogation shall not be enforced until the Insured has been fully compensated for his Injuries.

D. PERSONS COVERED BY MEDICARE:

1. This Plan will pay its Benefits before Medicare for:
 - (a) An active Employee who is age sixty-five (65) or older; and is with a group of twenty (20) or more Employees, as that term is defined in the Medicare secondary payer rules;
 - (b) A Dependent spouse who is age sixty-five (65) or older, of an active Employee who is employed with a group of twenty (20) or more Employees, as that term is defined in the Medicare secondary payer rules;
 - (c) The time period required by federal law during which Medicare is the secondary payer to a group health plan and the Insured individual is receiving treatment for end-stage renal disease (ESRD).
2. If the Dependent spouse is also actively employed and enrolled under a group health plan provided by the spouse's Employer, this Plan shall then be secondary to that coverage and Medicare becomes the third payer.
3. This Plan will pay Benefits only after Medicare has paid its Benefits:
 - (a) For all other Insured persons; and
 - (b) After the time period required by federal law during which Medicare was the secondary payer to a group health plan and the Insured individual received treatment for end-stage renal disease (ESRD).

IX. GENERAL POLICY INFORMATION

- A. COMPUTATION OF EMPLOYER PREMIUMS:** The initial premium due and each premium due thereafter shall be the sum of:
1. The number of persons then insured for Employee Benefits in each classification multiplied by the applicable rate per person; and
 2. The number of persons then insured for Dependents Benefits, if any, in each classification multiplied by the applicable additional rate per person based on the classifications as determined by the premium rates in effect on such premium due date. Applicable rates are available from the Company upon request.

The Company reserves the right to change the rate for any insurance provided under this Plan:

1. On any premium due date provided the rate for such insurance has been in effect for at least twelve (12) months (unless failure to increase the premium more frequently would place the insurer in violation of the laws of the state of Montana or cause the financial impairment of the insurer to the extent that further transaction of insurance by the insurer injures or is hazardous to its Policyholders or to the public), by giving written notice to the group Policyholder at least thirty-one (31) days prior to such premium due date; or
2. On any date the provisions of this Plan are changed as to the Benefits provided or classes of persons Insured.

The Company shall give at least 60 days advance notice of a change in rates.

Instead of methods of computation of premiums above provided, premiums may be computed by any method mutually agreeable to the Company and the Policyholder which produces approximately the same total amount.

- B. **PAYMENT OF PREMIUMS:** All premiums due under this Plan, including adjustments thereof, if any, are payable by the Policyholder on or before their respective due dates, at the Home Office of the Company. The payment of any premium shall not maintain the insurance under this Plan in force beyond the day immediately preceding the next due date, except as otherwise provided herein.
- C. **GRACE PERIOD:** A grace period of thirty-one (31) days will be allowed for payment of any premium due, unless the Policyholder gives written notice of discontinuance prior to the premium due date.
- D. **TERMINATION OF POLICY:** If the Policyholder fails to pay any premium within the grace period, this Plan shall automatically terminate on the last day of such grace period, but the Policyholder shall, nevertheless, be liable to the Company for the payment of all premiums then due and unpaid, including a pro rata premium for the grace period. If, however, written notice is given by the Policyholder to the Company, during the grace period, that this Plan is to be terminated before the expiration of the grace period, this Plan shall be terminated as of the date of receipt of such written notice by the Company or the date specified by the Policyholder for such termination, whichever date is later, and the Policyholder shall be liable to the Company for the payment of all premiums then due and unpaid, including a pro rata premium for the period commencing with the last premium due date and ending with such date of termination.
- E. **RECORD OF EMPLOYEES INSURED:** The Company shall maintain a record which shall show at all times the names of all Employees insured hereunder, the beneficiary, if any, designated by each Employee, the date when each Employee became Insured and the Effective Date of any change in coverage and such other information as may be required to administer the insurance hereunder. The Company shall furnish the Policyholder, upon its reasonable request, a copy of such record. The Policyholder shall furnish periodically to the Company such information as the Company may require for the administration of the insurance hereunder, including, but not limited to, information relative to Employees becoming insured, changes in coverage, and termination of insurance. Any records of the Employer and/or Policyholder that may, in the opinion of the Company, have a bearing on the

insurance hereunder, shall be open for inspection by the Company at a reasonable time.

- F. **EMPLOYEES CERTIFICATE:** The Employer is the Plan Administrator as that term is defined in the Employee Retirement Income Securities Act (“ERISA”), 29 U.S.C. §§ 1001, *et. seq.* The Company will issue directly to the Insured Employee, or to the Policyholder, for delivery to each Insured Employee, an individual Certificate setting forth a statement as to the insurance protection to which he is entitled, to whom the Benefits are payable, and such limitations or requirements in this Plan as may pertain to the Insured Employee. The word "Certificate" as used in this Plan shall include all applicable Schedule of Benefits, Certificate riders, and Certificate supplements, if any. Such Certificates are a summary of the Plan only and shall not constitute a part of, or amendment to, this Plan. If the provisions of this Plan and the Certificates of insurance conflict, the terms of this Plan shall govern.
- G. **FREE CHOICE OF PROVIDER:** The Employee shall have free choice of any legally qualified Physician or Practitioner and the Provider-patient relationship shall be maintained.
- H. **CLAIM AND APPEAL PROCEDURES:** Following is a description of how the Plan processes claims and appeals. A claim is defined as any request for a Plan Benefit, made by an Insured or a representative of an Insured, that complies with the Plan’s procedures for making a claim. There are two types of claims: pre-service and post-service. The different types of claims are described below. Each type of claim has a specific time period for approval, request for further information or denial, as well as specific time periods for appeal reviews. Time periods begin at the time that a claim is filed, and “days” refers to calendar days.

Pre-Service Claim

A pre-service claim is any claim for a benefit under the plan where the plan conditions receipt of the benefit, in whole or in part, on approval of the benefit in advance of obtaining medical care (i.e., claims subject to pre-certification). In the event of a pre-service claim, the Insured will receive a notification of the benefit determination within fifteen (15) days after the receipt of the request. If additional information is needed, the Insured will be notified within that time and will be given at least forty-five (45) days to respond. A notification of the benefit determination will be sent within fifteen (15) days after the receipt of the additional information. If there is an ongoing course of treatment (*i.e.*, concurrent care), a notification of determination as to extending the course of the treatment will be sent within fifteen (15) days after receipt of the request. If there will be a reduction or termination of the previously approved concurrent care benefit before the end of the treatment period, a notification will be sent at least fifteen (15) days prior to the end of the treatment.

Although recommended, Pre-certification for pre-service claims involving Urgent Care is **not** required. However, once the care is no longer Urgent Care, Pre-certification requirements will apply and the pre-service claim will be subject to the time periods as described above.

Post-Service Claim

A post-service claim is any claim that involves the cost for medical care that has already been provided to the insured. Post-service claims will never be considered to be claims involving urgent care.

In the event of a post-service claim, the Insured will receive a notification of the benefit determination within thirty (30) days after the receipt of the request. If additional information is needed, the Insured will be notified within that time and will be given at least forty-five (45) days to respond. A notification of the benefit determination will be sent within fifteen (15) days after the receipt of the additional information.

Notice to Insured of Adverse Benefit Determination

Adverse benefit determination means a denial, reduction, termination of, or a failure to provide or make payment, in whole or in part, for a benefit, including any such denial, reduction, termination or failure to provide or make payment that is based on a determination of a participant's eligibility to participate in the plan. In the event of an adverse benefit determination, the plan will provide written or electronic notification that sets forth the reason for the adverse benefit determination.

Appeals

In the event of an adverse benefit determination, the Insured has 180 days from the receipt of the adverse benefit determination notification in which to file an appeal. An Insured may submit comments, documents, records and other information relating to the claim, and will, upon request, be provided free of charge, access to, and copies of, all documents, records, and other information relevant to the claim that were used in the initial benefit determination. The Plan provides two levels of appeal review, which may be performed either internally or independently, as described herein. Both of these levels must be exhausted before an Insured can file suit in court. If an Insured receives an adverse decision on the first level of appeal, he may submit the appeal for a second level of review within sixty (60) days of receipt of the first level decision, along with any additional applicable information. In the case of a pre-service claim, each level of appeal will be responded to within fifteen (15) days after the receipt of the appeal. In the case of a post-service claim, each level of appeal will be responded to within thirty (30) days after the receipt of the appeal.

For pre-service claims, both levels of appeal must be submitted in writing to the utilization review company that performed the Pre-certification and a copy must be submitted to the Company. For post-service claims, both levels of appeal must be submitted in writing to the Company. The benefit determination on review will be communicated in writing, and will set forth the reasons for the decision and the provisions of this Plan upon which the decision was based.

Reviews of all appeals of adverse benefit determinations, except those described in the following paragraph, will be conducted internally by a person or a committee of persons who is neither the individual who made the initial adverse benefit determination nor the subordinate of that individual. The time period within which a

determination on appeal is required to be made will begin at the time that an appeal is received.

If the appeal of an adverse benefit determination is based on a medical judgment, including determinations with regard to whether a particular treatment, drug or other item is experimental, investigational or not medically necessary or appropriate, an independent review will be conducted. For this review, the Plan will consult with an independent health care professional, who is not affiliated with the Company, who was not involved in the initial benefit determination, and who has appropriate training and expertise in the field of medicine involved in the medical judgment. There will be no fee charged to the Insured for an independent review.

If an Insured receives an adverse benefit determination on the second level of appeal, in which a determination is made that the health care services received or proposed to be received are not appropriate and Medically Necessary, he may seek a third, **“voluntary”** independent review of that determination by a peer by submitting a written request within sixty (60) days from the date of the decision of the second level of appeal. The Insured and the Company may agree on a peer to conduct the independent review. In the absence of agreement, a peer must be selected in accordance with a process established by the Montana Insurance Department. Within three (3) business days of receiving the review request, the Company will provide to the appropriate peer a copy of: 1) any medical records of the Insured that are relevant to the review; 2) any documents used by the Company in making the determination; 3) any documentation and written information submitted to the Company in support of the appeal; and 4) a list of each health care provider who has provided care to the Insured and who may have medical records relevant to the appeal. The Company will accept and comply with the findings made by a peer conducting the independent review and will pay for the reasonable costs of the independent review.

If an Insured receives an adverse decision upon the exhaustion of both of the required levels of internal or independent review, he has the right to file suit in court pursuant to §502 of the Employee Retirement and Income Security Act (“ERISA”).

- I. **CONFORMITY WITH LAW:** If any provision of this Plan is contrary to any law to which it is subject, such provision is hereby amended to conform thereto.
- J. **EXPERIENCE RATING REFUNDS:** This Plan shares in the surplus earnings of the Company. Surplus earnings is defined as the amount of earnings in excess of earnings required to maintain the highest Risk-Based Capital (“RBC”) level established by law and the amount required to maintain an appropriate level of financial reserve as determined by the Board of Directors in its sole discretion. Earnings is defined as the excess of earned revenue over incurred Benefits and expenses using statutory accounting methods prescribed or permitted by law.

In any Calendar Year in which there are surplus earnings as a result of favorable claims experience, and the Board of Directors determines in its discretion that it is appropriate and advisable to return the surplus earnings to the Policyholders, such surplus earnings will be refundable to eligible participating Employers as an experience rating refund. The method and timing of the refund is determined by the Company’s Board of Directors. To be eligible to participate in the experience rating refund, a participating Employer must be a Policyholder at the time the refund is made.

- K. **NON-ASSESSABLE PLAN:** This Plan is non-assessable. If for any reason the Company is unable to maintain required reserves or pay justified claims for Benefits, Benefits may be reduced in accordance with an equitable plan approved by law.
- L. **ANNUAL MEETING:** The annual meeting of the Company shall be held on the first Friday in December of each year at the Home Office of the Company.
- M. **ENTIRE CONTRACT:** This Plan and all attachments hereto, the application of the Policyholder, and individual applications and the enrollment cards of Insured Employees constitute the entire contract between the parties. All statements made by the Policyholder or by the Insured Employees and Dependents shall, in the absence of fraud, be deemed representations and not warranties. No statement made by an Insured Employee or his Dependent shall affect the insurance or be used in defense to a claim hereunder unless such statement is formalized in writing and a copy of the instrument containing such statement is, or has been, furnished to such Employee or to his beneficiary.
- N. **AMENDMENT AND ALTERATION OF CONTRACT:** This Plan may be amended at any time, subject to the laws of the jurisdiction in which it is delivered, without the consent of the Employees insured hereunder or of their beneficiaries, by written agreement between the Policyholder and the Company. The Plan may also be amended on the Plan's renewal date upon sixty (60) days written notice from the Company to the Policyholder. No modification or amendment of this Plan shall affect the right or the extent of Benefits of any Insured Employee or Insured Dependent who is, on the Effective Date of such modification or amendment, Hospital Confined or confined in an Extended Care Facility until the first discharge therefrom occurring after such Effective Date. No change in the Plan shall be valid until approved by a duly authorized officer of the Company and unless such approval be endorsed hereon or attached hereto. No agent has authority to change any Plan or waive any provision thereof.
- O. **NOTICE AND PROOF OF CLAIM:** Written or electronic claim must be submitted to the Company within three-hundred sixty-five (365) days of the Date Incurred for which Benefits arising out of each Injury or Illness may be claimed. Unless otherwise excused as provided below, failure to timely file such claim shall release the Company from any liability to pay such claim. Notice given by, or on behalf of, the claimant to the Company at its Home Office or to any authorized agent of the Company, with particulars sufficient to identify the Insured Employee or Insured Dependent, shall be deemed to be notice to the Company. Failure to furnish notice within the time provided in the Plan shall not invalidate any claim if it is shown that it was not reasonably possible to furnish such notice and that such notice was furnished as soon as was reasonably possible.

The Company, upon receipt of the notice required by the Plan, will furnish to the claimant such forms as are usually furnished by the Company for filing proof of loss. If such forms are not so furnished within fifteen (15) days after the Company receives such notice, the claimant shall be deemed to have complied with the requirements of the Plan of filing proof of loss, written proof covering the occurrence, character, and extent of the loss for which claims are made.

- P. **EXAMINATION:** The Company shall have the right and opportunity to have the person of any individual whose Injury or Illness is the basis of a claim examined when and so often as it may reasonably require during pendency of claim hereunder. The Company shall also have the right and opportunity to make an autopsy in the case of death where it is not forbidden by law.
- Q. **PAYMENT OF CLAIM:** Upon request of the Insured Employee and subject to due proof of loss, the accrued daily Hospital Benefits will be paid each week during any period for which the Company is liable and any balance remaining unpaid at the termination of such period will be paid promptly upon receipt of due proof. Any other Benefits provided in the Plan will be paid promptly after receipt of due proof.

All Benefits are payable to the Employee or his legal assignee. If any such Benefits remain unpaid at the death of the Employee, if the Employee is a minor, or if the Employee is, in the opinion of the Company, legally incapable of giving a valid receipt and discharge for any payment, the Company may, at its option, pay such Benefit to the Employees' legal heirs. Any payments made will constitute a complete discharge of the Company's obligations to the extent of such payment and the Company will not be required to see the application of the money so paid.

- R. **MEDICAL RECORDS:** The Company shall have the right to request and receive, without cost or expense, and as a condition precedent to liability for any Benefits to be provided under this Plan, medical records relating to care and treatment of any Insured who claims Benefits under this Plan. The Insured, by requesting any Benefits hereunder, does fully authorize, empower, and direct his Provider to furnish the Company with such complete reports and medical records.
- S. **OVERPAYMENTS:** If for any reason the Company pays any amounts to or on behalf of the Insured:
1. For services not covered under this Plan
 2. Which exceed amounts to be paid as Benefits under this Plan; or
 3. On behalf of a person believed to be a Dependent who is not covered under this Plan;

the Insured Employee is responsible to reimburse the Company for all and any such amounts. The Company may also recover overpayments to or on behalf of an Insured from future claim payments due for services incurred by the Insured or any Insured Dependent if the health care provider or Insured has authorized the Company, in writing, to recover an overpayment by offsetting a future claim payment.

The following time limits apply for requesting overpayments:

- 1) Except as provided below, the Company has twelve (12) months following payment of a claim to perform any review or audit for reconsidering the validity of a claim and to request reimbursement for payment of an invalid claim or overpayment of a claim.
- 2) Regardless of the period allowed by the Company for submission of claims for payment, the Company may perform a review or audit to reconsider the validity of a claim and may request reimbursement for an invalid or overpaid claim within twelve (12) months from the date upon which the Company received

notice of a determination, adjustment, or agreement regarding the amount payable with respect to a claim by: a) Medicare; b) a workers' compensation insurer; c) another health insurance issuer or group health plan; d) a liable or potentially liable third party; or e) a foreign health insurer under an agreement among plans operating in different states when the agreement provides for payment by the Montana health insurance issuer as host plan to Montana providers for services provided to an individual under a plan issued outside of the state of Montana.

- 3) If the Company pays a claim in which the Company 1) suspects the health care provider or the Insured of insurance fraud related to the claim; and 2) has reported the fraud related to the claim to the insurance commissioner, the time limitation on the Company as described in subsection 1 above does not commence running until the date that the commissioner determines that insufficient evidence of fraud exists.
- 4) The time limitation on the Company as described in subsection 1 above does not commence running until the Company has actual knowledge of an invalid claim, claim overpayment, or other incorrect payment, if the Company has paid a claim incorrectly because of an error, misstatement, misrepresentation, omission, or concealment, other than insurance fraud, by the health care provider or other person. Regardless of the date upon which the Company obtains actual knowledge of an invalid claim, claim overpayment, or other incorrect payment, the Company is not permitted to request reimbursement or to offset another claim payment for reimbursement of the claim more than twenty-four (24) months after payment of the claim.

T. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS: No action of law or in equity shall be brought to recover on the Plan prior to the expiration of sixty (60) days after proof of loss has been filed in accordance with the requirements of the Plan, nor shall such action be brought at all unless brought within three (3) years from the expiration of the time within which proof of loss is required by the Plan.

U. TIME LIMITATION: If any time limitation of the Plan with respect to giving notice of claim or furnishing proof of loss, or the bringing of an action at law or in equity, is less than that permitted by the law of the state in which the Policy is delivered, such limitation shall be extended to agree with the minimum period permitted by such law.

V. INTERPRETATION: Whenever the context of this Plan requires, the singular shall include the plural, the plural shall include the singular, the whole shall include any part thereof, and any gender shall include both genders. The captions which precede parts of this Plan are for reference only and shall not affect the manner in which any provision hereof is construed. Words that are capitalized throughout this document shall have the meaning prescribed to them in the Definitions section of this document.

W. SUPERSEDED PLAN: In the event this Plan is issued to supersede a health care Plan previously issued by the Company, Benefits furnished under the previous health Plan shall apply against the Benefit maximums of this Plan as though such Benefits had been furnished under this Plan.

X. CONFORMITY WITH MONTANA STATUTES: The provisions of this Policy conform to the minimum requirements of Montana law and control over any

conflicting statutes of any state in which the insured resides on or after the Effective Date of this Policy.

- Y. PREFERRED PROVIDER ORGANIZATION (“PPO”):** If you obtain services from a preferred provider, eligible Benefits will be processed according to the preferred provider discounted rate, and will be reimbursed at a higher percentage level. A directory of PPO providers is available from the Company, free of charge. You may also obtain services from a non-preferred provider, however, eligible Benefits will be processed according to the usual, reasonable and customary rate and will be reimbursed at a lower percentage level.
- Z. RIGHTS UNDER ERISA:** If the Insured has any questions about the Plan, he or she should contact the Company. If the Insured has any questions about this statement or his or her rights under ERISA or the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA), he or she should contact the nearest area office of the Pension and Welfare Benefits Administration, U.S. Department of Labor listed in the telephone directory or the Division of Technical Assistance and Inquiries, Pension and Welfare Benefits Administration, at 200 Constitution Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20210.
- AA. QUALIFIED MEDICAL CHILD SUPPORT ORDER (“QMCSO”):** A QMCSO is a court judgment, decree, or order, or a state administrative order that has the force and effect of law, that is typically issued as part of a divorce or as part of a state child support order proceeding. A QMCSO requires that health plan coverage be provided to a child of the Employee. A copy of the Company’s QMCSO procedures may be obtained free of charge, upon request.

X. PRIVACY POLICY

We at Western Mutual Insurance Company respect the privacy of your protected health information (“PHI”). We only use and disclose this type of information as permitted by law, in order to provide you with quality service and to administer our business functions. We do not use or disclose your information outside of the exceptions allowed by law.

- ◆ **Sources of Information.** Some of the sources from which we gather your personal information are your application/enrollment form, transactions that you conduct with us, and claims and medical records received from health care providers.
- ◆ **Disclosure of Information.** We may disclose your personal information to agents, health care providers, or service providers that perform business functions on our behalf. Examples of these types of functions are claims processing and utilization management. We obtain assurances from our service providers that they will also protect the privacy of your information. Personal information regarding a spouse or dependent children will also be disclosed to the insured employee (or the insured former employee) in the form of an explanation of benefits when a claim is processed. We will not disclose your PHI outside of our normal business functions unless we first obtain written authorization from you.
- ◆ **Security.** We maintain procedural, physical and electronic safeguards to protect the confidentiality of your personal information. Access to personal information is

- ◆ **Individual rights.** You have the right to request restrictions on the uses and disclosures of your PHI, however, we are not required to agree to such restrictions. You have the right to inspect and copy your PHI and to request that corrections be made to such information. You have a right to an accounting of any disclosures that are made outside of the exceptions that are allowed by law.

- ◆ **Complaint procedure.** If you believe that your privacy rights have been violated, you may file a written complaint with WMI, or with the Office of Civil Rights, Region VIII, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 1961 Stout Street, Room 1185 FOB, Denver, CO 80294-3538. The complaint must describe the violation that occurred, and must be filed within 180 days of the known date of violation. You will not be retaliated against for filing a complaint.



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